

Fiscal Year
1994
Annual Report

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Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory UCAR 10185/94

# **Preface**

The Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL), established in September 1952, is a multiprogram Laboratory operated by the University of California (UC) for the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE). Major DOE programs conducted by the Laboratory include weapons research and development, inertial confinement fusion, technology commercialization, nuclear safeguards and security, laser isotope separation, environmental restoration and waste management, magnetic fusion energy, biomedical and environmental research, basic energy sciences, and energy research. The Laboratory also operates the National Energy Research Supercomputer Center (NERSC) for the DOE as well as performing research on a variety of projects for other DOE contractors, other governmental agencies, industry, and nonprofit organizations.

LLNL interacts with universities through their faculties, students, programs, and facilities. Selected faculty members and students are employed year-round, and many work with LLNL scientists and engineers on a volunteer basis.

Significant resources are invested in this Laboratory's highest priority effort to address environmental, safety, and health issues locally for our employees as well as for nearby communities.

### FY 1994 Staffing Statistics (Heads)

Staff as of September 30, 1994	7716
Broken down by highest academic degree	
PhD	1271
Engr	7
MŠ	1169
BS	1503
AA	997
No degree	2769
Broken down by occupational field	
Scientists	1874
Engineers	1023
Technicians	2076
Other	2743

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# **Acronyms and Key Terms**

Agronyr	ma	LCE	Laboratory Comoral Evenonce
Acronyms		LGE LGF	Laboratory General Expense Liquefied Gaseous Fuels
AD	Associate Director		
AIS	Advanced Isotope Separation	LLNL	Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
AISD	Administrative Information Systems Department	LTO	Lease To Own
A/S	Assistant Secretary of Energy (DOE)	3.50.0	
ASSIST	Administrative Support System for Information	M&O	Maintenance and Operations
	Storage and Transfer	ME	Mechanical Engineering Department
ATP	Advanced Technology Program	MFD	Materials Fabrication Division
AVLIS	Atomic Vapor Laser Isotope Separation	MFE	Magnetic Fusion Energy
		MPC	Materials Procurement Charge
B&R	Budget and Reporting		
BA BO	Budget Authority Budget Outlay	NAI	Nonproliferation, Arms Control, & International Security Directorate
		NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
C&M	Construction and Maintenance	NERSC	National Energy Research Supercomputer Center
CPI	Consumer Price Index	NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
CRO	Communications Resources Office	NT-ES	Nuclear Test–Experimental Sciences
		NTS	Nevada Test Site
DCSP	Distributed Computing Support Program		
DNA	Defense Nuclear Agency	OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense
DOE HQ	DOE Headquarters (Wash., DC/Germantown, MD)	ODD	office of the secretary of seconde
	C Oakland Operations Office of DOE	PE	Plant Engineering Department
DOD	Department of Defense	PERS	Public Employees Retirement System
DOE	Department of Energy	PPI	Producer Price Index
DP	Defense Programs	P&SS	Physics and Space Sciences
DPRF	Defense Programs Research Facility	1 655	Thysics and Space Sciences
DRI	Data Resources, Inc.	R&D	Research and Development
DWTF	Decontamination and Waste Treatment Facility	RD&T	Research, Development, and Testing
DWIF	Decontainmation and waste Treatment Facility	RIA	Resource Information and Analysis Office
EE	Electrical Engineering Department	MA	Resource information and Analysis Office
	Electrical Engineering Department	0.00	C-f
ERIP	Early Retirement Incentive Program	S&S	Safeguards and Security
ERWM	Environmental Restoration and Waste Management	SDIO	Strategic Defense Initiative Organization
ES&H	Environment, Safety, and Health	SIC	Stores Issues Charge
EDG	E'IID I (GI ' '	SIS	Special Isotope Separation
FBS	Field Budget Submission	SPD	Special Projects Division
FIS	Financial Information System		
FMTP	Financial Management Training Program	TID	Technical Information Department
FTE	Full-Time Equivalent	TT	Tiger Team
FY	Fiscal Year (Oct. 1 through Sept. 30)		
		U-AVLIS	Uranium Atomic Vapor Laser Isotope Separation
G&A	General and Administrative	UC	University of California
GPP	General Plant Projects	UCRP	University of California Retirement Program
		USEC	United States Enrichment Corporation
ICF	Inertial Confinement Fusion		
ISC	Institutional Support Charge	VRIP	Voluntary Retirement Incentive Program
ISLIS	Institutional Supplemental Labor Information System	VSP	Voluntary Separation Program
LCC	Livermone Commuter Center	WEDGE	Work for Other DOE (not directly for ded)
LCC	Livermore Computer Center	WFDOE	Work for Other DOE (not directly funded)
LDRD	Laboratory Directed Research and Development	WPI	Wage Price Index

### **Key Terms**

Throughout this document, the term **program** refers to a collection of cost accounts, and the term **organization** refers to a collection of payroll accounts.

# I Budget Officer's Statement

# 1

# Budget Officer's Statement

The Budget Office FY 1994 Annual Report is intended to provide Laboratory management as well as the resource management community with a single reference source for major Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory FY 1994 budget and workforce data.

The information in this report was compiled by the Budget Office in coordination with the Administrative Information Systems Department, Finance Department, Resource Information and Analysis Office, and members of the Laboratory's resource management community.

Please direct any questions or comments regarding this report to me or members of the Budget Office staff. Suggestions for improving this report as well as other ideas that will help us to enhance our support of the Laboratory's financial management activities are welcomed.

Phillip A. Schultz

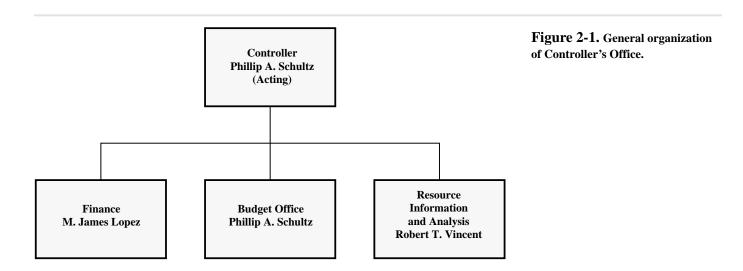
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<b>Budget Office</b>
Purpose and
Organization

# Budget Office Purpose and Organization

The mission of the Budget Office is to provide professional quality resource information and services in support of the:

- Controller's mission of providing the Laboratory with professional financial management.
- Decision process of Laboratory management.
- Promotion of good business practices at the Laboratory.

The Budget Office is part of the Laboratory's administrative support organization. It functions under the direct supervision of the Controller (see Figure 2-1), who reports to the Laboratory Director through the Laboratory Executive Officer on all institutional fiscal matters.



The objectives of the Budget Office are to provide a productive work environment for its personnel, to deliver professional products to its customers, to implement DOE and Laboratory policy and guidelines, and to support the Laboratory by providing timely, quality information to its customers. Figure 2-2 shows the organization and staffing of the Budget Office. Special projects such as policy development and feasibility studies are accomplished by organizing ad hoc teams of Budget Office staff members with the required expertise. The Budget Office interfaces daily with staff members from the Resource Information and Analysis (RIA) Office, the Finance Department, the Administrative Information Systems Department (AISD), and the DOE Oakland Operations Office (DOE OAK) as well as with LLNL program/project resource managers and senior Laboratory management.

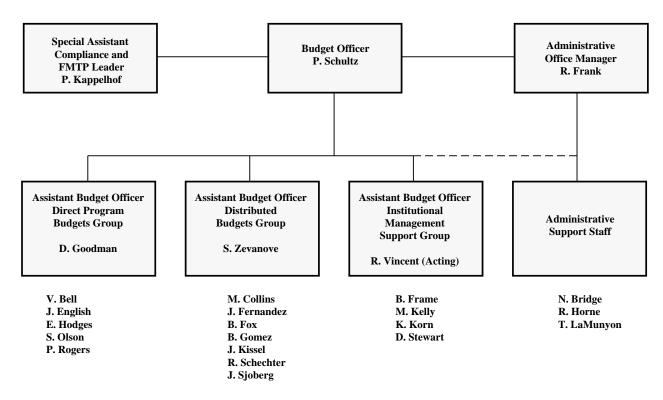


Figure 2-2. Organization of the Budget Office as of September 30, 1994.

## **Functions**

### General

The Budget Office performs the following general functions in support of the Laboratory's resource management activities: analyze budget status and trends from an institutional perspective; provide budget-related information, analyses, and support to Laboratory management; manage the Laboratory's process for developing and executing indirect budgets; furnish budget-management support and training to Laboratory programs and departments; and comply with DOE and other funding agencies' requirements for budget information.

The Financial Management Training Program (FMTP) was established in FY 1994 under the Budget Office to enhance training for all personnel with financial management responsibilities. In its first year, the FMTP developed six new classes and had a total of 771 students participate. The FY 1994 classes were on subjects such as "The Federal Budget Process and DOE Funding" and "Cost Estimating Workshop." This LLNL training program has been viewed very favorably by audit and review teams and has been shared with the DOE Oakland Operations Office and other DOE contractors. The FMTP continues to develop new courses on subjects such as "Construction Funding and Accounting" and "Unallowable Costs." The training needs analysis done in FY 1993 identified a total of 20 courses. The FMTP will develop them over several years.

Examples of specific major annual Budget Office responsibilities are the Laboratory budget submissions and the year-end closing activities.

### **Laboratory Budget Submissions**

The Laboratory's major funding requests were submitted to DOE through the annual Field Budget Submission (FBS) process, of which the Defense Programs' budget submission is a separate part. Because of their potential influence on future funding, high priority is assigned to the quality of these budget submissions. The Budget Office coordinated all aspects of the Field Budget and worked closely with the Weapons Program to produce the Defense Programs Budget. Following review, the 22 volumes of the Field Budget and the 3 volumes of the Defense Budget were submitted on time to the DOE OAK and Headquarters–DOE Offices (DOE HQ).

The DOE Budget Validation Review team appraised the LLNL FY 1996 budget formulation process and found no major problems. The reviewers noted the Laboratory's commitment to improving the DOE budget process. The LLNL Budget Office presented ideas and proposals to DOE to improve the quality and usefulness of budget estimates. The Laboratory's effort includes discussions with DOE HQ, written comments and proposals, solicitation of comments from other DOE Laboratories, representation on DOE's Budget Formulation Subcommittee of the Budget Stakeholders Group, active participation in the budget process workshop at the DOE Controller's Conference, and an open offer of assistance in the on-going process.

### **Year-End Closing Activities**

The purpose of the Laboratory's closing process is to ensure that annual direct and indirect costs have been appropriately accounted for and assigned. The FY 1994 closing process was a joint effort of the AISD, Budget Office, Finance Department, and the RIA, in conjunction with the program/project resource analysts. The closing was concluded successfully, with the year-end Financial Information System (FIS) data transmitted by Finance to DOE on schedule. Postmortem discussions with representatives of the Laboratory's resource management community following the FY 1994 closing process provided suggestions which, when implemented in the FY 1995 closing process, will continue to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of the year-end closing procedures.

# 3 Direct Program Budgets

# Direct Program Budgets

During the past fiscal year, the emerging international and domestic challenges and opportunities facing our nation continued to manifest themselves in the changing mix and priorities of programs activities at the Laboratory. For much of the Laboratory's long and successful history, its primary emphasis has been to promote and ensure our national security through multidisciplinary funded weapons research. With a broader definition of national security that now encompasses economic, scientific, technological, and environmental dimensions, the Laboratory vigorously pursued an increasingly diverse mix of programs that were reflective of this broader definition of national security.

Compared with FY 1993, the Laboratory's total operating funded program costs in FY 1994 declined by approximately 9.9%. Major Laboratory programs experiencing significant funding decreases in FY 1994 compared with FY 1993 were: Weapons RD&T; Inertial Confinement Fusion; Advanced Technology; and U-AVLIS. These funding decreases were consistent with commensurate overall funding decreases experienced by the Department of Energy's Defense Programs and the Department of Defense's RD&T programs. Conversely, our Technology Transfer and Nonproliferation and Intelligence programs experienced significant growth in FY 1994, which was consistent with the Laboratory's changing mission and the priorities of the federal government. The remainder of the Laboratory's major operating expense funded programs in FY 1994, including Work-for-Other DOE and non-DOE agencies, either remained relatively constant or increased/decreased slightly when compared with FY 1993.

Overall capital equipment items and General Plant Projects costs in FY 1994 remained relatively constant when compared with FY 1993. Costs for the Laboratory's line item projects mainly represented completion related costs, with only one new start in FY 1994, the B-Factory, which the Laboratory is supporting Stanford University in constructing.

During the past fiscal year, the Laboratory had a number of major programmatic accomplishments that resulted from funding provided by its diverse customer base within the federal government and the private sector. They were the following:

- Human Genome Project The Laboratory continued to develop technologies that advanced the understanding of genes involved in DNA repair, replication and recombination, as well as the roles they may play in susceptibility to disease. Our research in human chromosome 19 resulted in the identification of the gene associated with mytonic dystrophy, a common form of muscular dystrophy.
- Atomic Vapor Laser Isotope Separation (AVLIS) Because of the successful development and large-scale demonstration of the AVLIS process, this program is in the process of being transitioned to the United States Enrichment Corporation for deployment.

- Clementine Satellite and Sensors The Clementine satellite was launched from Vandenburg Air Force Base in January 1994. Clementine mapped the entire surface of the Moon at resolutions never before attained and also assembled a map of its lunar topography to a resolution of 40 m.
- Series of World's Most Powerful Lasers Over the last two decades, the Laboratory has built and operated a series of laser systems, each five to ten times more powerful than its predecessor. Each system was a tool to expand our scientific understanding, and each has taken us a step closer to achieving the fusion process. Laboratory researchers have used Nova, the latest of our lasers, to access physics regimes of interest in nuclear weapons design and obtain data for comparison with advanced numerical simulations. The goal of the National Ignition Facility, whose conceptual design was completed by the Laboratory in FY 1994, is to achieve thermonuclear ignition and fusion burn and to produce net energy gain.
- Stockpile Stewardship/Nonproliferation The Laboratory is currently upgrading existing non-nuclear experimental facilities and designing new facilities to compensate, to the extent possible, for the absence of nuclear testing. In addition, many LLNL nuclear technologies are finding increasing application in non-nuclear projects, such as highly intelligent weapons, high-technology countermeasures, and various civilian applications. Our efforts in nonproliferation focus on developing technologies to stem or counter nuclear proliferation.
- Computing the Nature of Science The Laboratory, along with other DOE national laboratories, continues to push the edge of computing capability using networking, distributed computing, and massively parallel processing. Due to a number of the Laboratory's innovations in this dynamic field, we continue to save American companies millions of dollars annually by avoiding costly product development tests, improving their product designs, and shortening their time to market new products.

Table 3-1. Laboratory cost trends by funding source, FY 1990–1994 (\$M).

Program	FY90 Costs	FY91 Costs	FY92 Costs	FY93 Costs	FY94 Costs
A/S Defense	487.8	435.2	383.0	385.2	349.7
A/S Environmental Restoration & Waste Mgmt.	0.0	46.5	68.2	78.7	70.7
A/S Environment, Safety, & Health	3.0	3.1	7.7	9.6	9.8
A/S Fossil Energy	5.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	2.5
A/S Administration & Human Resource Mgmt.	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
A/S Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy	0.9	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.5
A/S Policy, Planning, & Program Evaluation	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Office of Energy Research	78.8	91.4	87.7	84.4	82.0
Office of Nuclear Energy	102.7	121.8	135.2	83.5	9.9
Office of Intelligence & Natl. Security	0.1	8.4	34.5	53.6	73.6
Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Mgmt.	17.3	14.2	9.8	12.1	15.4
Office of New Production Reactors	3.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
Office of Science, Education, & Technical Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Other Doe Organizations (WFDOE)	44.6	50.8	54.8	61.6	75.6
Non-DOE	240.0	273.0	231.9	175.4	164.8
Construction/Equipment	86.8	82.7	70.2	97.2	107.2
Total	1070.5	1135.4	1092.8	1049.0	965.2

Table 3-2. Laboratory funding by source, FY 1994–1996 (\$M).

Total Laboratory Funding	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
DOE Direct						
A/S Defense Programs (DP)	50.0	353.6	349.7	53.9	341.6	351.9
A/S Environmental Restoration & Waste Mgmt.	13.0	67.0	70.7	9.2	85.0	81.4
A/S Environment, Safety, & Health	0.8	10.5	9.8	1.5	15.5	17.2
A/S Fossil Energy	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.0
A/S Administration & Human Resource Mgmt.	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
A/S Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	5.6	5.8
A/S Policy, Planning, & Program Evaluation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Office of Energy Research	9.2	85.6	82.0	12.9	99.8	96.5
Office of Nuclear Energy	8.9	9.9	9.9	8.9	36.5	26.6
Office of Intelligence & Natl. Security	13.7	68.2	73.6	8.2	81.3	82.6
Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Mgmt.	1.5	14.9	15.4	1.0	16.2	17.8
Office of Science, Education, & Technical Information	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.4	2.8
Subtotal, DOE Direct Operating Funds	98.9	617.1	617.6	98.7	687.1	685.2
Other DOE Organizations (WFDOE)						
Nevada Operations Office	0.5	8.7	8.8	0.4	N/A	N/A
Albuquerque Operations Office	12.1	17.3	24.8	4.6	N/A	N/A
Oakland Operations Office	6.1	17.1	13.6	9.6	N/A	N/A
Idaho Operations Office	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	N/A	N/A
DOE Integrated Contractors	0.0	35.1	28.3	6.8	N/A	N/A
Subtotal, WFDOE	18.8	78.2	75.6	21.4	93.3	93.3
Non-DOE (Reimbursable)						
Department of Defense	45.0	76.6	103.1	18.5	79.4	53.3
United States Enrichment Corporation (USEC)	0.0	40.8	38.5	2.3	37.2	45.3
National Aeronautics & Space Administration (NASA)	1.3	4.6	5.1	0.8	4.0	3.5
Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC)	2.9	4.2	4.8	2.3	4.5	3.4
Other Federal Agencies	9.3	11.7	3.3	17.7	14.9	13.2
Non-federal Entities	0.0	15.3	10.0	5.3	28.2	24.8
Subtotal, Non-DOE	58.5	153.2	164.8	46.9	168.2	143.5
<b>Total Laboratory Operating Funds</b>	176.2	848.5	858.0	167.0	948.6	922.0
DOE Capital						
Equipment	45.8	37.6	46.8	36.6	36.0	40.9
General Plant	20.0	-0.3	8.7	11.0	7.9	5.6
Line Item Construction	118.5	40.8	51.7	107.6	72.4	83.2
<b>Total DOE Capital Funds</b>	184.3	78.1	107.2	155.2	116.3	129.7
Total Laboratory Funding	360.5	926.6	965.2	322.2	1064.9	1051.7

Table 3-3. Defense programs funding by appropriation and budget and reporting (B&R) categories (\$M).

Defense Programs	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Weapons Activities (TC)						
GB0103 Core Research & Development	17.6	163.6	168.9	12.2	147.7	174.4
GB0104 Core Testing	2.8	41.7	42.7	1.7	34.3	12.8
GB010601 R&D Cooperative Agreements	23.1	46.2	43.6	25.7	65.7	68.0
GB010602 Education Cooperative Agreements	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.0
GB010701 Stabilization	0.0	4.6	0.2	4.4	0.0	0.0
GB02 Inertial Confinement Fusion	4.6	77.3	77.6	4.3	79.3	81.6
GB03 Stockpile Support	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	2.0	2.0
GB05 Program Direction	1.3	6.8	6.5	1.6	6.3	6.8
GB06 Weapons Complex Reconfiguration	0.2	8.2	6.4	2.0	0.3	0.0
Appropriation: Materials Production & Other Defense (TF)						
GE03 Supporting Services	0.2	3.0	2.0	1.1	4.7	5.3
<b>Total Defense Programs</b>	50.0	353.6	349.7	53.9	341.6	351.9

 $\textbf{Table 3-4.} \ Environmental\ restoration\ and\ waste\ management\ funding\ by\ appropriation\ and\ B\&R\ categories\ (\$M).$ 

Environmental Restoration & Waste Management	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Defense Environment Restoration & Waste Mgmt. (TE)						
EW11 Corrective Activities (Defense)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
EW20 Environmental Restoration	2.8	28.6	28.8	2.6	30.7	26.6
EW31 Waste Management (Defense)	6.3	29.3	30.7	4.9	40.8	40.9
EW40 Technology Development	3.5	8.7	10.9	1.2	13.3	13.7
EW60 Program Direction	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
EW70 Facility Transititon & Management	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
Total Environmental Restoration & Waste Managment	13.0	67.0	70.7	9.2	85.0	81.4

Table 3-5. Environment, safety, and health (ES&H) funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Environ	ment, Safety, & Health	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
	riation: Energy Supply Research & ment (YA)						
HA01	Environment, Safety, & Health	0.7	6.1	5.6	1.3	9.5	10.3
HP01	Nuclear Safety-Policy Contractor Support	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.5	1.8
Appropri	iation: Weapons Activities (TC)						
HR0115	Marshall Island Program	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.1	2.5	2.6
	riation: Materials Production & defense (TF)						
HS01	Office of Security Evaluations	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	2.5
NS01	Standards Oversight	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
NS06	Secretarial Initiatives	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total En	nvironment, Safety, & Health	0.8	10.5	9.8	1.5	15.5	17.2

Table 3-6. Fossil energy funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Fossil Energy	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Fossil Energy Research & Development (JA)						
Coal: AA15 Advanced Research & Technology Development	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5
Gas: AB05 Natural Gas Research	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Petroleum: AC05 Advanced Extraction & Process Technology AC15 Enhanced Oil Recovery AC20 Oil Shale	0.3 0.1 0.4	1.4 1.1 0.0	0.5 1.0 0.4	1.2 0.2 0.0	1.2 0.0 0.0	0.3 0.0 0.0
Total Fossil Energy	0.9	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.0

Table 3-7. Administration and human resource management funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Administration & Human Resource Management	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Energy Supply Research & Development (YA) WB00 In-House Energy Management	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Appropriation: Departmental Administration (SA) WM10 Administration & Human Resource Mgmt. Total Administration & Human Resource Management	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6 <b>1.1</b>	0.7

Table 3-8. Energy efficiency and renewable energy funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Energy Conservation (HA)						
ED38 Enabling Materials	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
ED39 Improved Combustion Efficiency	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
ED51 Materials Development	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
EE53 Electric & Hybrid Propulsion Development	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	1.6	1.1
EF72 Invention & Innovation Program	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Appropriation: Energy Supply Research & Development (YA)						
AK06 Systems & Materials Research	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
AR00 Hydrogen Research	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	3.1	4.1
<b>Total Energy Efficiency &amp; Renewable Energy</b>	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.6	5.6	5.8

Table 3-9. Policy, planning, and program evaluation funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Policy, Planning, & Program Evaluation	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Energy Supply Research & Development (YA) PE04 Office of Environmental Analysis	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total Policy, Planning, & Program Evaluation	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2

Table 3-10. Energy research funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Energy Research	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Energy Supply Research &						
Development (YA)	1.1	10.7	10.4	0.5	12.0	1.0
AT05 Applied Plasma Physics	1.1	12.7	13.4	0.5	12.8	1.9
AT10 Confinement Systems	0.3	4.5	4.6	0.1	4.2	0.0
AT15 Development & Technology	1.8	7.7	7.2	2.3	10.2	11.0
AT25 Inertial Fusion Energy	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.8
KC02 Materials Sciences	0.3	2.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	3.0
KC03 Chemical Sciences	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
KC04 Engineering & Geosciences	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.1	2.2	2.6
KC05 Advanced Energy Projects	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
KC07 High Performance Computing & Communications	4.8	32.4	29.5	7.7	42.4	50.3
KP01 Analytical Technology	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
KP02 Environmental Research	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.0
KP03 Health Effects	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.0
KP04 General Life Sciences	0.5	11.5	11.4	0.6	11.6	12.5
KP05 Carbon Dioxide Research	0.0	6.1	5.9	0.2	6.3	6.8
Appropriation: General Science & Research Activities (WA)						
KA03 High Energy Technology	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.0
KB02 Heavy Ion Physics	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
KB03 Nuclear Theory	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
KB04 Nuclear Data Compilation & Evaluation	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.6
Total Energy Research	9.2	85.6	82.0	12.9	99.8	96.5

Table 3-11. Nuclear energy funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Nuclear Energy		FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
	Energy Supply Research &						
Development (Y		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
111 -0 110, 001	ced Reactor R&D	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
KK05 Policy	& Management-NE	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Appropriation: Other Defense (	Materials Production & TF)						
AF1210 Light V	Water Reactors	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.2	1.3
AJ05 Naval	Reactors Development	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Appropriation: Enrichment Act	Uranium Supply & tivity (XA)						
CD1004 Gaseon	us Diffusion Operations & Support	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
CD1007 Mainte	enance of Facilities	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
CD1008 U-AVI	LIS	6.9	-0.3	3.9	2.8	26.0	15.0
CD1009 Techno	ology Transfer	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	m Management Services	0.2	3.5	3.0	0.7	2.0	2.0
	arency Measures	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	7.0	8.0
	ement Strategy Development	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Total Nuclear E	nergy	8.9	9.9	9.9	8.9	36.5	26.6

Table 3-12. Intelligence and national security funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Intelligence & National Security	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
- Hational Security	Obligations	runus	Cusis	Obligations	Case	
Appropriation: Materials Production &						
Other Defense (TF)						
GC01 Arms Control	11.0	43.4	50.1	4.3	47.9	50.0
GJ01 Export Control/Nonproliferation Resource	0.1	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.4	2.8
GJ04 Intl. Safeguards & Physical Security	0.6	6.6	6.6	0.6	11.1	12.4
GJ06 Nuclear Nonproliferation Policy	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.2	1.6	1.9
Appropriation: Emergency Preparedness (EA)						
NB04 Emergency Operations Contractual Activity	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Intelligence						
Appropriation: Materials Production &						
Other Defense (TF)						
NT01 Analytical Support	0.8	6.8	6.5	1.1	6.3	7.0
NT03 Counterintelligence	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NT04 Technical Support	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Security Affairs						
Appropriation: Materials Production & Other Defense (TF)						
GD03 Classification Resources	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
GD05 Operational Support Activities	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
GD05 Operational Support Nettvities GD06 Technology & Systems Development	0.4	4.0	3.8	0.6	7.0	4.9
GH03 Related Security Investigations Activities	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0	4.6	3.2
<b>Total Intelligence &amp; National Security</b>	13.7	68.2	73.6	8.2	81.3	82.6

Table 3-13. Civilian radioactive waste management funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Civilian Radioactive Waste Management	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Nuclear Waste Fund (WD)						
DB01 First Repository	1.1	3.3	4.1	0.3	15.0	17.0
DB09 Program Support	0.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.8
Appropriation: Defense Nuclear Waste Fund (TH)						
DB01 First Repository	0.0	10.2	9.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Civilian Radioactive Waste Management</b>	1.5	14.9	15.4	1.0	16.2	17.8

Table 3-14. Science education and technical information funding by appropriation and B&R categories (\$M).

Science Education & Technical Information	FY94 Beginning Uncosted Obligations	FY94 Funds	FY94 Costs	FY94 Ending Uncosted Obligations	FY96 FBS BA FY95 Guidance Case	FY96 FBS BA FY96 Guidance Case
Appropriation: Energy Supply Research & Development (YA)  KT01 Laboratory Cooperative Science Education Center	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.2	2.6
Appropriation: Materials Production & Other Defense (TF)  KV01 Laboratory Cooperative Science Education Center	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Total Science Education &amp; Technical Information</b>	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.4	2.8

Table 3-15. Reimbursables for other federal agencies (\$M).

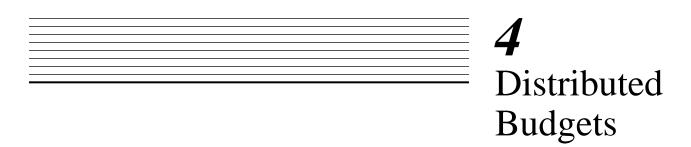
Reimbursables for Other Federal Agencies	FY94 Costs	FBS FY96 BO FY95 Guidance	FBS FY96 BO FY96 Guidance
Department of Defense (DOD)			
Advanced Technology Program (ATP)	34.2	15.9	13.3
Advanced Conventional Weapons System	6.0	1.6	1.1
Other Air Force	10.3	5.6	5.3
Other Army	6.2	3.2	2.7
Other Navy	5.7	2.4	1.6
Other Defense Nuclear Agency (DNA)	5.4	4.0	4.3
Other Strategic Defense Initiative Organization (SDIO)	6.1	23.8	1.0
Other Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD)	8.2	11.0	11.7
Other DOD	21.0	11.9	12.3
Subtotal, Department of Defense	103.1	79.4	53.3
USEC	38.5	37.2	45.3
NASA	5.1	4.0	3.5
NRC	4.8	4.5	3.4
Other Federal Agencies	3.3	14.9	13.2
<b>Total Reimbursables for Other Federal Agencies</b>	154.8	140.0	118.7

Table 3-16. Capital equipment costs in FY 1994 by DOE B&R categories (\$M).

DOE Capital Equipment B&R Categories	FY94 Costs
AT - Magnetic fusion	0.1
AT - NERSC	1.2
CD - Uranium enrichment	0.1
DB - Nuclear waste	0.3
EW - ERWM	6.1
GB01 - Weapons	28.0
GB02 - Inertial confinement fusion	3.5
GC - Verification & control technology	4.5
GD - National security	0.4
HR - ES&H	0.3
KC - NERSC	0.4
KC - Basic energy sciences	0.8
KP - Biological & environmental research	0.9
Other	0.2
Total	46.8

**Table 3-17.** Line item construction projects (\$M).

Line Item Construction	Funding Through FY94	Total Estimated Cost	FY Completion Date
Atmospheric Emergency Response Facility	11.3	11.3	FY96
Infrastructure Modernization	11.1	13.8	FY97
Nuclear Test Technology Complex	64.7	64.7	FY95
Site 300 Facilities Revitalization	21.2	27.4	FY97
Electrical Power System Upgrade	28.2	31.0	FY95
Decontamination & Waste Treatment Facility (DWTF)	19.8	74.0	FY99
Defense Programs Research Facility (DPRF)	67.1	72.6	FY96
Sanitary Sewer Sytem Upgrades	7.1	7.1	FY95
Tank Upgrades Project	11.6	18.5	FY96
LLNL/Western Tie Line (Reimbursable)	8.4	8.4	FY96
Fiber Optics Communications Backbone System	1.1	4.6	FY97
B Factory	2.5	2.5	FY97
Environmental, Safety, & Health Improvements	5.4	5.4	FY95



# Distributed Budgets

The Distributed Budget areas include Overhead, Support and Organization Burdens, Distributed Service Centers, Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD), and Institutional Support Charges (ISC). Limited information on LDRD and ISC is provided below, and more detailed information on Overhead, Support and Organization Burdens, and Distributed Service Centers follows.

### **Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD)**

The LDRD Program at LLNL funds projects that enhance the scientific and technological vitality of the Laboratory. FY 1994 costs for all LDRD activities were \$50.3 million, supporting an average of 206.7 Full-Time Equivalents (FTEs).

## **Institutional Support Charges (ISC)**

The Laboratory collects two separate ISCs, ISC-1 and ISC-2, to cover related institutional costs incurred when performing non-DOE-funded work. ISC-1 covers the non-DOE share of LLNL general purpose equipment, and ISC-2 covers the non-DOE share of hazardous waste management activities. Both ISC-1 and ISC-2 are based on a percentage of the related non-DOE-funded wage expense. In FY 1994, ISC-1 and ISC-2 were 3.0%, and each collected \$1.5 million.

### **Distributed Costs**

This section presents Overhead, Support and Organization Burdens, and Distributed Service Center data related to total Laboratory operating costs.

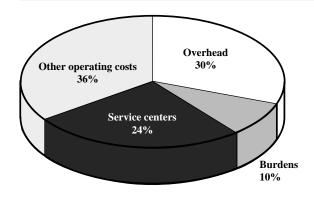


Figure 4-1. Distributed budget activities as a percentage of total operating costs in FY 1994.

Caveat: The distributed categories above overlap. For example, Overhead was charged to Burdens and Service centers.

Table 4-1. Distributed costs, FY 1990-1994 (\$K).

Costs	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	FY 1993	FY 1994
Overhead	236	262	279	264	259
Support Burdens	55	58	60	63	84
Distributed Service Centers	176	174	193	209	203
Operating Cost	984	1,053	1,023	952	858

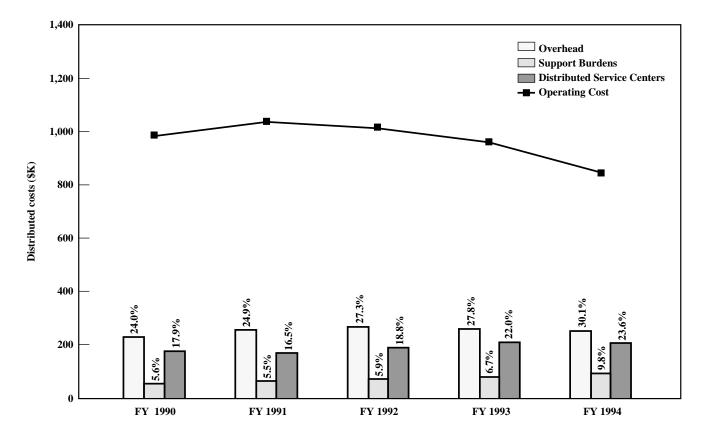


Figure 4-2. Distributed cost trends compared to total LLNL operating cost trends, FY 1990–1994.

NOTE: Overhead costs for FY 1994 are inflated by about \$7M (or about 0.8% of operating costs) due to the inclusion of General Overhead on Support/Organization Burdens and Distributed Services that were charged to overhead cost accounts.

### **Overhead**

Overhead includes General Overhead and General & Administrative (G&A) Overhead. Overhead costs in FY 1994 accounted for 30.1% of the Laboratory's total operating costs. FY 1994 overhead costs totaled \$258.5 million, supporting an average of 1,937.1 FTEs.

### **General Overhead**

The Laboratory's General Overhead rate was 49.9% in FY 1994. This is for institutional expenses that are employee-related, such as Human Resources, Safeguards & Security, Plant Operations, and utilities. The General Overhead rate is applied to the wage expense of direct FTEs. The FY 1994 General Overhead costs totaled \$191.2 million, supporting an average of 1,529.8 FTEs. The supplemental labor overhead rate (70% of the General Overhead rate) is applied to the actual cost billed by the vendor. This rate was based on a comparison of overhead services available to supplemental laborers verses Laboratory FTEs. The supplemental labor overhead charge collected \$17.3 million in FY 1994 (included in the \$191.2 million total).

### **General & Administrative Overhead**

A G&A charge of 8.8% on operating costs was levied in FY 1994. This covers institutional expenses for general management and administration that are not employee-related, such as the Director's Office, the Legal Office, Public Affairs, the Controller's Office, and the UC Management Allowance. The FY 1994 G&A costs totaled \$67.3 million, supporting an average of 407.3 FTEs.

Table 4-2. Overhead close, FY 1994.

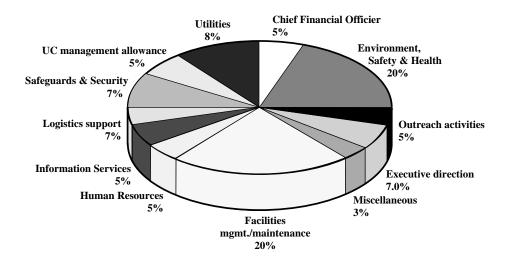
Organization	Allocation (\$K)	Costs (\$K)	FTEs
General & Admin. (G&A)			
Senior Management	16,367	15,898	90.7
Institutional Stores Excess	2,833	3,188	0.0
Executive Officer	18,594	18,255	195.6
UC Mgmt. Allowance	11,826	12,537	6.2
Technology Transfer	4,857	4,857	35.5
Various	13,226	12,537	79.3
Subtotal G&A	67,703	67,272	407.3
<b>General Overhead</b>			
Executive Officer	38,749	38,519	499.9
AD for Plant Operations	98,275	97,655	743.8
Utilities/Telecommunications	21,216	21,138	2.0
Various ADs	19,359	19,408	123.3
Human Resources	10,108	9,930	114.0
Employee Education	3,690	3,531	40.0
Various	566	1,070	6.8
Subtotal General Overhead	191,963	191,251	1,529.8
<b>Total Overhead</b>	259,666	258,523	1,937.1

**Table 4-3.** FY 1994 overhead costs by DOE functional categories (includes both G&A and General Overhead).

Cotogowy	Costs	%
Category	(\$K)	70
Executive Direction	17,561	6.8%
Human Resources	12,640	4.9%
Chief Financial Officer	13,673	5.3%
Legal	2,410	0.9%
Logistics Support	17,319	6.7%
Administrative Support	4,631	1.8%
Quality Assurance	559	0.2%
UC Management Allowance	12,537	4.8%
Taxes	147	0.0%
Information Services	14,193	5.5%
Environment, Safety & Health	49,615	19.2%
Facilities Mgmt./Maintenance	52,105	20.2%
Safeguards & Security	25,741	10.0%
Information/Outreach Activities	13,872	5.4%
Utilities	21,350	8.3%
Procurement	170	0.0%
Total	258,523	100.0%

NOTE: This is a preliminary breakdown subject to change during the FY 1997 Field Budget Submission.

Figure 4-3. FY 1994 overhead costs by DOE functional categories.



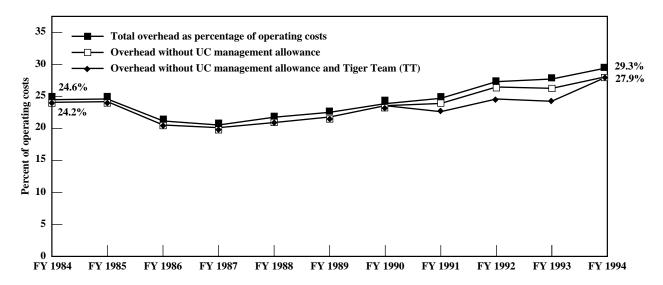


Figure 4-4. LLNL overhead cost history as a percentage of operating costs.

NOTE: Overhead costs for FY 1994 are adjusted by \$7M (or about 0.8% of operating costs) for General Overhead on Support/Organization Burdens and Distributed Services that are charged to overhead cost accounts.

# **Support/Organization Burdens**

The Laboratory (LLNL) uses a personnel matrix system to provide professional and technical support to programs and projects where specific skills are needed. Certain organizations exist, such as Engineering and Computations, whose primary mission is to provide an appropriate quantity and quality of personnel support to other programs and organizations. A burden is a charge, based on the percentage of wage expense for matrixed personnel, that is used to cover the administrative costs of the support organizations. The matrixed personnel directly charge, not only their wage expense, but also the burden charge to the program in which they are working. The support organization manages personnel career, salary, and job assignments. Burden charges are not included in overhead because not all LLNL organizations use matrixed personnel from program support functions.

Organizations that support program functions may institute a burden subject to the review and approval of the Controller's Organization. There were five new burdens approved in FY 1994 covering Physics, Nuclear Chemistry, Hazards Control SPD, Bio-technology, and Nonproliferation NAI. Burden rates are reviewed and recommended annually by the Budget Office and approved by the Finance Department for each organization funded by support burden. Rate adjustments may be made throughout the year as necessary. General Overhead was applied to Support/Organization Burdens for the first time in FY 1994.

The FY 1994 burden budgets were established by an algorithm tied to historical funding levels as a function of the number of FTE's matrixed into the field by each support organization. FY 1994 burden costs closed with a net variance of 1.17% under budget, and collections of 0.33% under budget. The resulting cost to collection variance was closed to General Overhead. Final FY 1994 burden costs were \$84.5 million, supporting an average of 613.8 FTEs.

Table 4-4. Support and Organization Burdens, FY 1994.

Organization	Budget (\$K)	Costs (2) (\$K)	Collections (\$K)	FTEs
Mechanical/Electrical Engineering (ME/EE)	37,140	36,720	36,680	291.2
Materials Fabrication Division (MFD)	5,500	5,438	5,564	50.0
Plant Engineering (1)	13,408	12,868	13,565	65.2
Chemistry	7,100	7,135	7,086	49.0
Computation	8,500	8,499	8,236	71.4
Earth Sciences	2,603	2,661	2,667	18.7
Nevada Test Site (NTS)	1,154	1,110	1,147	13.4
Nuclear Chemistry	1,592	1,509	1,601	7.9
Hazards Control SPD	1,220	1,157	1,192	4.6
Security Escorts	251	240	297	3.0
Nonproliferation NAI	2,438	2,512	2,522	15.4
Bio-technology	1,484	1,522	1,523	6.6
Physics	3,074	3,093	3,104	17.4
<b>Total Burdens</b>	85,464	84,464	85,184	613.8

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Construction and Maintenance (C&M) Shops, Maintenance and Operations (M&O) Construction, and Swinerton & Walberg supplemental labor.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes General Overhead on wage expense and five new burdens.

Table 4-5. Support and Organization Burden cost trends, FY 1990-1994.

Organization	FY 1990 Costs (\$K)	FY 1991 Costs (\$K)	FY 1992 Costs (\$K)	FY 1993 Costs (\$K)	FY 1994 (3) Costs (\$K)
ME/EE	27,105	27,650	28,922	30,557	36,720
MFD	6,839	6,567	6,674	6,837	5,438
Plant Engineering (1)	4,832	6,768	7,146	8,306	12,868
Chemistry	5,063	5,147	5,517	5,874	7,135
Computations	6,656	6,680	6,786	7,173	8,499
Earth Sciences	2,147	2,055	1,947	2,082	2,661
Nevada Test Site	2,854	2,575	2,540	2,259	1,110
Security Escorts (2)		149	586	333	240
Nuclear Chemistry					1,509
Hazards Control SPD					1,157
Nonproliferation NAI					2,512
Bio-technology					1,522
Physics					3,093
<b>Total Burdens</b>	55,496	57,591	60,118	63,421	84,464

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes Construction and Maintenance (C&M) Shops, Maintenance & Operations (M&O) Construction, and Swinerton & Walberg supplemental labor.

<sup>(2)</sup> Burden initiated July 1, 1991. FY 1991 data are for the period of July through September 1991.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes General Overhead on wage expense and five new burdens.

### **Distributed Service Centers**

Some Laboratory services are provided by Distributed Service Centers that recover the costs of their operations through a cost distribution mechanism that assigns a dollar value to the work performed (e.g., a unit charge based on an hourly rate) or the products produced (e.g., unit charge per item).

The rate structure for a particular service center is reviewed each year by the Budget Office and approved by the Finance Department based on the estimated budget for the organization and anticipated volume of business. Examples of existing recharge operations at LLNL include the Livermore Computer Center (LCC) and the Technical Information Department (TID).

Requests to establish new service centers to meet changing organizational needs and strategies must be submitted to the Controller and follow the approval process as outlined in the LLNL Service Center Policy.

Table 4-6. Distributed Service Center costs and FTEs, FY 1994.

Center	Costs (\$K) (1)	FTEs
LCC	19,635	103.9
Tritium Facility	1,687	10.4
Mfg. & Materials Engineering Division	9,095	46.0
PE Jobs/Space Non-Capital (2)	60,101	261.1
TID/Communications Resources Office (CRO)	30,190	206.3
Communication Attendants	1,299	12.3
MPC/SIC	27,170	222.9
DCSP	8,526	35.6
Electricity	15,698	0.0
Electricity Distribution Surcharge	5,396	5.3
Space Charge	8,821	25.9
ASSIST	2,294	12.5
Other Service Centers (3)	11,895	47.7
Other Cost Distributions (4)	1,024	6.6
Total	202,831	996.5

<sup>(1)</sup> In FY 1994 General Overhead was applied to wage expense.

<sup>(2)</sup> PE Jobs/Space Non-Capital is a job cost tracking system and not a recharge.

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes EE Electronic Services and Manufacturing; Electrical Information Section; Telephone equipment moves, adds, and changes; Open Labnet; Nuclear Chem. Labs; and S&S Materials Management.

<sup>(4)</sup> Includes cost distributions that do not have a specific expense type: Coil Shop, PE Print Room, and Chemistry Materials Laboratory.

Table 4-7. Distributed Service Center cost trends, FY 1990-1994 (\$K).

	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	FY 1993	FY 1994 (1)
LCC	38,891	31,059	28,474	25,895	19,635
Tritium Facility	2,051	1,725	3,884	2,241	1,687
Plutonium Facility (2)	5,891	6,396	6,923	_	_
Mfg. & Materials Engineering Division		_	_	_	9,095
Materials Fabrication (3)	35,958	32,055	34,176	34,996	_
PE Jobs/Space Non-Capital (4)	57,041	63,691	60,590	48,934	60,101
TID/CRO	22,911	22,885	26,053	26,655	30,190
Communication Attendants	1,053	990	1,110	1,041	1,299
Electricity	11,279	14,179	14,553	16,163	15,698
ASSIST	954	1,145	1,583	1,899	2,294
MPC/SIC	_	_	_	20,706	27,170
Space Charge	_	_	_	3,936	8,821
Electricity Distribution Surcharge	_	_	_	4,077	5,396
DCSP	_	_	_	5,084	8,526
Other Service Centers (5)	_	_	3,986	3,455	11,895
Other Cost Distributions (6)		<u> </u>	11,389	14,010	1,024
Total	176,029	174,125	192,721	209,092	202,831

<sup>(1)</sup> In FY 1994 General Overhead was applied to wage expense.

<sup>(2)</sup> Starting in FY 1993 the Plutonium Facility costs were charged direct.

<sup>(3)</sup> Starting in FY 1994 Material Fabrication costs were charged direct.

<sup>(4)</sup> PE Jobs/Space Non-Capital is a job cost tracking system and not a traditional recharge.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes EE Electronic Services and Manufacturing; Electrical Information Section; Telephone equipment moves, adds, and changes; Open Labnet; Nuclear Chem. Labs; and S&S Materials Management.

<sup>(6)</sup> Includes cost distributions that do not have a specific expense type: Coil Shop, PE Print Room, and Chemistry Materials Laboratory.

# Institutional Management Support

5

# Institutional Management Support

The mission of the Laboratory has broadened and changed over the years. Although it still has a special responsibility for nuclear weapons, the Laboratory also serves as a major national resource for solving many other important science and engineering problems facing the nation.

Cost patterns for FY 1994 reflect these changes in the Laboratory's mission. For example, the Laboratory is now contributing its expertise to improving the nation's economic competitiveness through an intensive effort to transfer technology to the private sector. Although Weapons Research, Development, and Testing (RD&T) is still the largest Laboratory program, its costs decreased by ~23% from FY 1993. However, Technology Commercialization costs increased by ~69% over FY 1993. Total Laboratory costs decreased by ~8% from FY 1993, but there were as many programs with increased costs as there were programs with decreased costs.

Technology Commercialization showed the largest increase in costs (\$19M), Nonproliferation and Intelligence program increased by about \$16M, and Emergency Preparedness/Education previously funded by Weapons RD&T had an increase of \$9M to a total of \$16M. Significant cost decreases occurred in the Advanced Isotope Separation (AIS) program (\$69M) and Weapons RD&T (\$58M). The AIS decrease was partially offset by \$39M received from United States Enrichment Corporation in the non-DOE program.

In FY 1994, total average Laboratory FTE levels decreased to 7,321 from the FY 1993 total average Laboratory FTE level of 8,014. This large decrease was due to a Voluntary Retirement Incentive Program (VRIP 3) that induced 743 employees to retire under its terms early in the fiscal year. There has been only limited hiring during FY 1994 to meet specific needs of various programs that could not be met by internal transfers.

Major LLNL programs showing continued growth in FTE levels during this fiscal year include: Technology Commercialization, Nonproliferation and Intelligence, Emergency Preparedness/Education, Other Defense, and Basic Energy Science. Work for other DOE (WFDOE) as well as non-DOE work both show an increase in FTE levels in FY 1994.

Major LLNL programs showing a decrease in FTE levels in FY 1994 include: Weapons RD&T, Inertial Confinement Fusion (ICF), Environmental Restoration and Waste Management (ERWM), AIS, Magnetic Fusion Energy (MFE), NERSC, Bio/Environmental, and Energy Research.

Distributed support and overhead FTE levels decreased over the previous fiscal year levels. However, beginning in FY 1994, distributed direct support FTEs were charged directly to the program being supported. For example, Materials Fabrication Division's FTEs were directly charged to the programs in FY 1994.

Table 5-1. LLNL operating program mix changes, FY 1954–1994 (%).

LLNL Program	FY 1954	FY 1964	FY 1974	FY 1984	FY 1994
Weapons RD&T	84.71	74.67	64.42	39.41	22.82
Emergency Preparation/Education					1.82
Technology Commercialization					5.36
Inertial Confinement Fusion		1.00	12.96	9.10	9.04
Nonproliferation & Intelligence				1.66	7.73
Env. Rest. & Waste Mgmt.					8.25
Other DOE Defense Programs				0.32	2.60
Special Isotope Separation				6.64	
Advanced Isotope Separation				10.94	0.49
Magnetic Fusion	5.21	5.64	6.30	8.92	1.69
NERSC				2.03	4.51
Biomedical & Environmental		1.62	2.41	1.75	3.29
Basic Energy Science				0.81	0.95
Energy Research			0.28	2.75	3.43
Reactor	10.08	10.32			
Plowshare		5.59	2.21		
WFDOE			0.91	2.95	8.81
Non-DOE		1.16	10.51	12.72	19.21
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

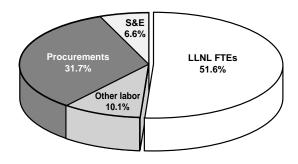
Table 5-2. Cost and workforce distribution by program, FY 1994.

Program	Actual Costs (\$M)	Average LLNL FTEs
Direct Sponsor-Funded Operating		
Weapons RD&T	195.8	867.3
Emergency Preparation/Education	15.6	42.3
Technology Commercialization	46.0	182.4
Inertial Confinement Fusion (1)	77.6	330.7
Nonproliferation and Intelligence	66.4	223.2
Environmental Restoration and Waste Management	70.7	270.2
Other DOE Defense	22.3	70.7
Advanced Isotope Separation	4.2	10.7
Magnetic Fusion	14.5	73.7
NERSC	38.7	95.1
Biomedical and Environmental	28.3	165.6
Basic Energy Science	8.1	31.7
Energy Research	29.4	93.9
WFDOE	75.6	324.2
Non-DOE	164.8	649.3
Subtotal Direct Sponsor-Funded Operating	858.0	3,431.0
Direct Sponsor-Funded Capital		
DOE Equipment	46.8	73.4
DOE General Plant Projects	8.7	0.6
DOE Line-Item Construction	51.7	62.0
Subtotal Direct Sponsor Funded Captial	107.2	136.0
<b>Total Direct Sponsor-Funded</b>	965.2	3,567.0
D' 4 1 4 19 4 (2)		1.017.0
Distributed Support (2)		1,817.0
General Overhead and G&A (2)		1,937.1
Total	\$965.2	7,321.1

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes 37.4 FTEs for general support of the Laser Directorate.

Figure 5-1. Cost distribution by expense category, FY 1994.

	<b>FY</b> 1	1994
<b>Expense Category</b>	Costs	%
LLNL FTEs	497.4	51.6
Other Labor (1)	97.6	10.1
Procurements (2)	306.4	31.7
Supplies & Expenses (3)	63.8	6.6
<b>Total Costs</b>	965.2	100.0



<sup>(1)</sup> Includes post-doctorates, graduate students, student trainees, summer hires, laboratory retirees, and supplemental labor.

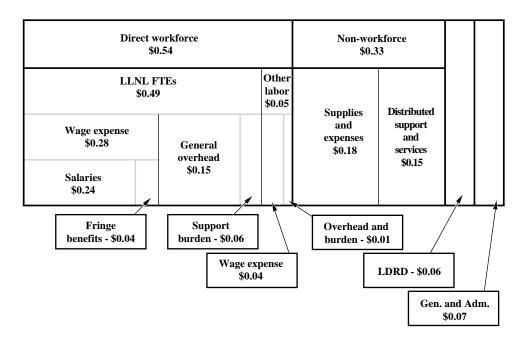
<sup>(2)</sup> Funded through Direct Sponsor-Funded Programs.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes Lease/Lease To Own and DOE Cost Transfers.

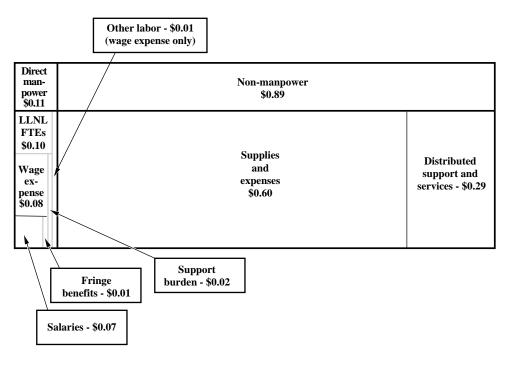
<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Stores and Travel.

Figure 5-2. Where does your "direct program" dollar go?

DOE direct operating FY 1994 average as % of total costs



DOE capital FY 1994 average as % of total costs



Based on FY 1994 cost plans as of September 30, 1994.

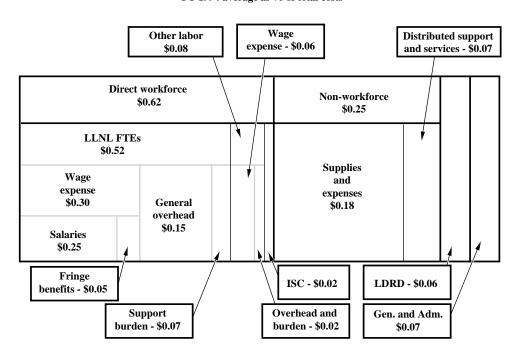
WFDOE FY 1994 average as % of total costs Other labor - \$0.05 Direct workforce Non-workforce \$0.29 \$0.59 LLNL FTEs \$0.54 Distributed **Supplies** Wage support and expense General and expenses \$0.31 services overhead \$0.16 \$0.13 \$0.14 Salaries \$0.26 Fringe benefits - \$0.05 Overhead and LDRD - \$0.05 burden - \$0.01 Support burden - \$0.09 Wage Gen. and Adm.

Figure 5-2. (Cont.)

Non-DOE FY 1994 average as % of total costs

expense - \$0.04

\$0.07



Based on FY 1994 cost plans as of September 30, 1994.

# **Associate Director Program Summaries**

This section consists of FY 1994 year-end summaries for each AD program. These summaries are presented in overview form and then in more detail for each AD program. This is the format maintained by Budget Office analysts. Final costs and FTEs are compared with final updates to FY 1994 operating plans. Detailed questions may be addressed either to the appropriate resource manager or to the Budget Office analysts, as indicated.

Table 5-3. Direct sponsor-funded costs by program.

	Direct-Sponsor Funded Costs (\$K)								
		Operating				DOE Capital		Total	
AD Programs	DOE Direct (1)	WFDOE	Non- DOE	Subtotal Operating	Equipment (2)	Construction	Subtotal DOE Capital	Direct Sponsor Funded	
Andrews	70039	6578	6868	83485	4453	0	4453	87938	
Baldwin	70305	13400	12047	95752	1783	21	1804	97556	
Campbell	95472	6263	64485	166220	4245	857	5102	171322	
Carrano	12334	7	6088	18429	1456	121	1577	20006	
Cochran	8632	1830	1464	11926	2556	11507	14063	25989	
Davis	37911	2506	6054	46471	5214	1298	6512	52983	
Fisher	59180	2586	1015	62781	4086	17080	21166	83947	
Fortner (NT–ES)	38599	12708	844	52151	376	10367	10743	62894	
Fortner (P&SS)	19313	3587	38548	61448	904	1719	2623	64071	
Holzrichter	0	0	0	0	-2106	0	-2106	-2106	
McCurdy	49287	446	3594	53327	16097	0	16097	69424	
Miller	142687	24582	23281	190550	5123	17387	22510	213060	
Tarter	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Wadsworth	10359	633	358	11350	1384	0	1384	12734	
Werne	3491	500	139	4130	1235	0	1235	5365	
Total	617609	75626	164785	858020	46806	60357	107163	965183	

<sup>(1)</sup> Reflects distribution of weapons supporting research costs.

<sup>(2)</sup> Reflects distribution of capital equipment costs for LDRD activities.

Table 5-4. Distributed budget costs by program.

	Distributed Budget Costs (\$K)							
		Distributed Support				Overhead		
AD Programs	LDRD	Distributed Service Centers	Support Burden	Total Distributed Support	G&A	General Overhead	Total Overhead	Total Distributed Budget
Andrews	2211	0	2512	4723	0	0	0	4723
Baldwin	2537	213	0	2750	0	0	0	2750
Campbell	5649	0	0	5649	85	0	85	5734
Carrano	2556	0	1522	4078	813	222	1035	5113
Cochran	545	27171	240	27956	42152	52755	94907	122863
Davis	3553	0	2661	6214	178	72	250	6464
Fisher	949	126871	14025	141845	0	118794	118794	260639
Fortner (NT–ES)	3127	488	2619	6234	145	0	145	6379
Fortner (P&SS)	14611	0	3093	17704	490	539	1029	18733
Holzrichter	3812	0	0	3812	863	0	863	4675
McCurdy	2711	28534	8499	39744	189	1729	1918	41662
Miller	3297	4103	0	7400	4277	0	4277	11677
Tarter	0	0	0	0	13075	0	13075	13075
Wadsworth	2777	516	7135	10428	148	5373	5521	15949
Werne	1957	14935	42158	59050	4857	11767	16624	75674
Total	50292	202831	84464	337587	67272	191251	258523	596110

Table 5-5. FTE breakdown by program.

		FTE Breakdown by AD							
			AD Progr	am FTEs					
	Direct-Spo	nsor Funded	FTEs	Distribu	ıted Budget F	TEs	T	A.D.	
AD Program	Operating	Capital	Sub- Total	Distributed Support	Overhead	Sub- Total	Total AD Program FTEs	AD Organization FTEs	
Andrews	331.4	11.5	342.9	26.4	0.0	26.4	369.3	170.2	
Baldwin	382.8	5.1	387.9	15.5	0.0	15.5	403.4	82.1	
Campbell	664.0	19.4	683.4	22.7	0.3	23.0	706.4	229.0	
Carrano	99.4	0.0	99.4	14.9	3.0	17.9	117.3	94.1	
Cochran	34.5	2.4	36.9	226.9	957.5	1184.4	1221.3	1059.1	
Davis	177.0	27.0	204.0	32.9	1.9	34.8	238.8	190.3	
Fisher	238.3	10.8	249.1	605.8	745.9	1351.7	1600.8	1642.8	
Fortner (NT–ES)	251.2	7.2	258.4	39.7	0.6	40.3	298.7	154.9	
Fortner (P&SS)	209.3	14.5	223.8	70.0	8.0	<b>78.0</b>	301.8	235.0	
Holzrichter	0.0	3.4	3.4	16.5	5.4	21.9	25.3	0.0	
McCurdy	164.5	0.0	164.5	225.9	19.5	245.4	409.9	648.8	
Miller	817.4	34.7	852.1	40.7	51.3	92.0	944.1	219.4	
Tarter	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	80.5	
Wadsworth	41.4	0.0	41.4	62.1	34.3	96.4	137.8	261.8	
Werne	19.8	0.0	19.8	417.0	103.2	520.2	540.0	2253.1	
Total	3431.0	136.0	3567.0	1817.0	1937.1	3754.1	7321.1	7321.1	

 $\textbf{Table 5-6.} \ LLNL \ FTEs, retirees, and supplemental labor \ distribution \ by \ AD \ organization.$ 

AD Organization	LLNL FTEs (1)	Retirees Work-Years	Supplemental Labor Work-Years (2)
Andrews	170.2	4.6	1.4
Baldwin	82.1	0.9	18.5
Campbell	229.0	2.0	75.4
Carrano	94.1	0.4	7.7
Cochran	1059.1	4.4	248.1
Davis	190.3	1.4	21.7
Fisher	1642.8	11.5	476.7
Fortner (NT–ES)	154.9	3.2	6.6
Fortner (P&SS)	235.0	7.1	21.0
McCurdy	648.8	4.4	41.6
Miller	219.4	3.8	1.6
Tarter	80.5	5.6	1.3
Wadsworth	261.8	5.5	3.5
Werne	2253.1	13.6	174.8
Total	7321.1	68.2	1099.9

<sup>(1)</sup> Other Labor FTEs not included above are post-doctorates, graduate students, student trainees, and summer hires.

<sup>(2)</sup> From the Institutional Supplemental Labor Infomation System (ISLIS).

Table 5-7. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD R. T. Andrews. Nonproliferation, Arms Control, and International Security Directorate Resource Manager Lynne Lyberger Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	259.1	258.0	70,059	70,039
WFDOE	28.0	24.9	7,370	6,578
Non-DOE	51.5	48.5	5,922	6,868
Subtotal Operating	338.6	331.4	83,351	83,485
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	5.4	11.5	5,500	4,453
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	5.4	11.5	5,500	4,453
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	344.0	342.9	88,851	87,938
Distributed Support				
LDRD	10.8	11.0	2,324	2,211
Distributed Services Center	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	14.3	15.4	2,500	2,512
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	25.1	26.4	4,824	4,723
Overhead				
G&A	0.0	0.0	0	0
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	0.0	0.0	0	0
Total AD Program FTEs	369.1	369.3		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	173.8	170.2		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, GC, GJ, NA, and NT.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, GC, GJ, and NT.

Table 5-8. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD D. E. Baldwin. Energy Directorate Resource Manager Megan Crandell Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	259.9	260.0	71,726	70,305
WFDOE	65.1	61.7	12,921	13,400
Non-DOE	66.5	61.1	13,403	12,047
Subtotal Operating	391.5	382.8	98,050	95,752
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	3.8	5.1	1,704	1,783
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	21
Subtotal DOE Capital	3.8	5.1	1,704	1,804
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	395.3	387.9	99,754	97,556
Distributed Support				
LDRD	13.5	13.7	2,515	2,537
Distributed Service Centers	1.4	1.8	150	213
Support Burden	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	14.9	15.5	2,665	2,750
Overhead				
G&A	0.0	0.0	0	0
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	0.0	0.0	0	0
Total AD Program FTEs	410.2	403.4		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	80.4	82.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are AA, AB, AC, AF, AK, AR, AT, CD, DB, ED, EE, EW, GB, GD, GE, GH, HA, HP, HS, KK, NP, NS, and PE.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are AM, AT, CD, DB, GB, GD, and HA.

Table 5-9. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD E. M. Campbell. Lasers Directorate Resource Manager Karen Nakamura Budget Analyst Bruce Frame

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	411.6	396.2	95,239	95,472
WFDOE	15.9	26.8	6,113	6,263
Non-DOE	235.4	241.0	63,434	64,485
Subtotal Operating	662.9	664.0	164,786	166,220
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	13.5	18.9	4,707	4,245
Construction	0.5	0.5	930	857
Subtotal DOE Capital	14.0	19.4	5,637	5,102
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	676.9	683.4	170,423	171,322
Distributed Support				
LDRD	23.6	22.7	5,898	5,649
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	23.6	22.7	5,898	5,649
Overhead				
G&A	0.0	0.3	0	85
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	0.0	0.3	0	85
Total AD Program FTEs	700.5	706.4		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	228.6	229.0		

 $<sup>(1) \</sup>quad \text{The $B\&R$ Categories are AT, CD, $GB$, $GJ$, $KA$, and $KC$.}$ 

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are CD, GB, and KS.

Table 5-10. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD A. V. Carrano. Biology and Biotechnology Research Directorate Resource Manager Rita Brown/Sheryl Goodman Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	72.6	72.9	12,269	12,334
WFDOE	0.0	0.0	0	7
Non-DOE	26.2	26.5	5,789	6,088
Subtotal Operating	98.8	99.4	18,058	18,429
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	975	1,456
Construction	0.0	0.0	826	121
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.0	0.0	1,801	1,577
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	98.8	99.4	19,859	20,006
Distributed Support				
LDRD	9.9	8.3	2,906	2,556
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	6.9	6.6	1,551	1,522
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	16.8	14.9	4,457	4,078
Overhead				
G&A	1.9	2.3	811	813
General Overhead	0.7	0.7	245	222
<b>Total Overhead</b>	2.6	3.0	1,056	1,035
<b>Total AD Program FTEs</b>	118.2	117.3		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	94.9	94.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB and KP.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Category is KP.

Table 5-11. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for R. W. Cochran. Laboratory Executive Officer Resource Manager Scott Perkins Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	27.5	26.5	9,200	8,632
WFDOE	0.7	0.9	2,929	1,830
Non-DOE	7.8	7.1	1,702	1,464
Subtotal Operating	36.0	34.5	13,831	11,926
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	2.2	0.3	2,520	2,556
Construction	2.4	2.1	11,464	11,507
Subtotal DOE Capital	4.6	2.4	13,984	14,063
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	40.6	36.9	27,815	25,989
Distributed Support				
LDRD	1.4	1.0	680	545
Distributed Service Centers	223.3	222.9	27,515	27,171
Support Burden	3.1	3.0	251	240
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	227.8	226.9	28,446	27,956
Overhead				
G&A	304.5	298.0	40,778	42,152
General Overhead	659.7	659.5	52,872	52,755
<b>Total Overhead</b>	964.2	957.5	93,650	94,907
Total AD Program FTEs	1,232.6	1,221.3		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	1,069.9	1,059.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, KA, KC, KT, and KV.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Category is GB.

Table 5-12. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD J. C. Davis (Acting). Environmental Programs Directorate
Resource Manager Edna Waller (Acting)
Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	163.4	152.6	39,437	37,911
WFDOE	6.5	6.8	1,912	2,506
Non-DOE	18.3	17.6	6,067	6,054
Subtotal Operating	188.2	177.0	47,416	46,471
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	23.1	27.0	5,721	5,214
Construction	0.0	0.0	1,000	1,298
Subtotal DOE Capital	23.1	27.0	6,721	6,512
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	211.3	204.0	54,137	52,983
Distributed Support				
LDRD	5.5	14.2	1,440	3,553
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	20.3	18.7	2,603	2,661
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	25.8	32.9	4,043	6,214
Overhead				
G&A	2.0	1.4	396	178
General Overhead	0.6	0.5	79	72
<b>Total Overhead</b>	2.6	1.9	475	250
Total AD Program FTEs	239.7	238.8		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	185.9	190.3		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are AJ, EW, EX, GB, GC, HA, HR, KC, KP, NB, NS, and PE.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are EW, GB, HA, HR, and KC.

Table 5-13. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD D. K. Fisher. Plant Operations Directorate
Resource Manager Nancy Moore
Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	232.0	230.5	59,183	59,180
WFDOE	0.7	4.2	2,242	2,586
Non-DOE	4.2	3.6	1,291	1,015
Subtotal Operating	236.9	238.3	62,716	62,781
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	5.1	3.4	4,117	4,086
Construction	7.1	7.4	20,510	17,080
Subtotal DOE Capital	12.2	10.8	24,627	21,166
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	249.1	249.1	87,343	83,947
Distributed Support				
LDRD	4.4	3.0	675	949
Distributed Service Centers	544.8	533.0	64,794	126,871
Support Burden	70.9	69.8	14,621	14,025
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	620.1	605.8	80,090	141,845
Overhead				
G&A	0.0	0.0	0	0
General Overhead	733.9	745.9	119,491	118,794
Total Overhead	733.9	745.9	119,491	118,794
Total AD Program FTEs	1,603.1	1,600.8		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	1,645.4	1,642.8		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are AC, EC, EW, GB, HA, and WB.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are EW, GB, KG, and WB.

Table 5-14. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD R. J. Fortner. Nuclear Test-Experimental Science Directorate Resource Manager Linda Schlinger Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

	FTE	Status	Cost Status (\$K)	
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	182.1	185.7	38,710	38,599
WFDOE	64.6	61.8	15,613	12,708
Non-DOE	3.1	3.7	735	844
Subtotal Operating	249.8	251.2	55,058	52,151
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	150	376
Construction	10.6	7.2	11,750	10,367
Subtotal DOE Capital	10.6	7.2	11,900	10,743
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	260.4	258.4	66,958	62,894
Distributed Support				
LDRD	16.0	15.6	3,268	3,127
Distributed Service Centers	4.7	2.8	915	488
Support Burden	23.1	21.3	2,870	2,619
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	43.8	39.7	7,053	6,234
Overhead				
G&A	1.2	0.6	150	145
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	1.2	0.6	150	145
Total AD Program FTEs	305.4	298.7		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	161.9	154.9		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, GD, and GJ.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB and GD.

Table 5-15. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD R. J. Fortner. Physics and Space Sciences Directorate Resource Manager Vicki Evans (Acting) Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

AD Programs	FTE Status		Cost Status (\$K)	
	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	86.8	83.3	18,013	19,313
WFDOE	15.1	13.7	3,900	3,587
Non-DOE	114.3	112.3	37,262	38,548
Subtotal Operating	216.2	209.3	59,175	61,448
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	1.5	1.2	707	904
Construction	18.7	13.3	1,853	1,719
Subtotal DOE Capital	20.2	14.5	2,560	2,623
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	236.4	223.8	61,735	64,071
Distributed Support				
LDRD	61.7	52.6	16,758	14,611
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	16.9	17.4	3,090	3,093
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	78.6	70.0	19,848	17,704
Overhead				
G&A	5.7	4.8	517	490
General Overhead	3.9	3.2	576	539
<b>Total Overhead</b>	9.6	8.0	1,093	1,029
Total AD Program FTEs	324.6	301.8		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	243.6	235.0		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are AT, GB, KA, KB, and KC.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, KB, and KC.

Table 5-16. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for J. F. Holzrichter. Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD) Resource Manager Fran Crites Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

AD Programs	FTE Status		Cost Status (\$K)	
	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct	0.0	0.0	0	0
WFDOE	0.0	0.0	0	0
Non-DOE	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal Operating	0.0	0.0	0	0
DOE Capital (1)				
Equipment	0.2	3.4	1,750	(2,106)
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.2	3.4	1,750	(2,106)
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	0.2	3.4	1,750	(2,106)
Distributed Support				
LDRD	14.4	16.5	3,665	3,812
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	14.4	16.5	3,665	3,812
Overhead				
G&A	5.5	5.4	840	863
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	5.5	5.4	840	863
Total AD Program FTEs	20.1	25.3		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	0.0	0.0		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Category is GB.

Table 5-17. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD C. W. McCurdy (Acting). Computation Directorate
Resource Manager Steve Stinson (Acting)
Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

AD Programs	FTE Status		Cost Status (\$K)	
	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	150.2	146.3	49,395	49,287
WFDOE	0.0	0.0	495	446
Non-DOE	20.3	18.2	4,058	3,594
Subtotal Operating	170.5	164.5	53,948	53,327
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	21,248	16,097
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.0	0.0	21,248	16,097
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	170.5	164.5	75,196	69,424
Distributed Support				
LDRD	11.4	13.6	2,782	2,711
Distributed Service Centers	142.2	140.9	28,082	28,534
Support Burden	70.0	71.4	9,148	8,499
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	223.6	225.9	40,012	39,744
Overhead				
G&A	1.2	1.0	191	189
General Overhead	17.1	18.5	1,728	1,729
<b>Total Overhead</b>	18.3	19.5	1,919	1,918
Total AD Program FTEs	412.4	409.9		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	650.0	648.8		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are AF, AT, GB, GD, KC, KT, KV, and WM.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are AT, GB, GD, KA, and KC.

Table 5-18. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD G. H. Miller. Defense and Nuclear Technology Directorate Resource Manager Linda Rakow/Gail Sims Budget Analyst Diana Stewart

AD Programs	FTE Status		Cost Status (\$K)	
	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	599.5	591.6	145,659	142,687
WFDOE	119.2	118.4	24,101	24,582
Non-DOE	108.7	107.4	24,691	23,281
Subtotal Operating	827.4	817.4	194,451	190,550
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	1.4	3.2	4,889	5,123
Construction	30.0	31.5	17,776	17,387
Subtotal DOE Capital	31.4	34.7	22,665	22,510
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	858.8	852.1	217,116	213,060
Distributed Support				
LDRD	16.5	14.4	3,464	3,297
Distributed Service Centers	33.7	26.3	4,385	4,103
Support Burden	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	50.2	40.7	7,849	7,400
Overhead				
G&A	44.6	51.3	4,249	4,277
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Overhead</b>	44.6	51.3	4,249	4,277
<b>Total AD Program FTEs</b>	953.6	944.1		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	222.7	219.4		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB and GD.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Category is GB.

Table 5-19. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for C. B. Tarter. Director (Acting)
Resource Manager Bob Vincent
Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

AD Programs	FTE Status		Cost Status (\$K)	
	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct	0.0	0.0	0	0
WFDOE	0.0	0.0	0	0
Non-DOE	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal Operating	0.0	0.0	0	0
DOE Capital				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	0	0
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	0.0	0.0	0	0
Distributed Support				
LDRD	0.0	0.0	0	0
Distributed Service Centers	0.0	0.0	0	0
Support Burden	0.0	0.0	0	0
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	0.0	0.0	0	0
Overhead				
G&A	5.9	6.2	13,819	13,075
General Overhead	0.0	0.0	(625)	
<b>Total Overhead</b>	5.9	6.2	13,194	13,075
Total AD Program FTEs	5.9	6.2		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	82.2	80.5		

Table 5-20. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD J. Wadsworth. Chemistry and Materials Science Directorate
Resource Manager A. L. Moser
Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

	FTE	Status	Cost Star	tus (\$K)
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	34.4	37.1	9,893	10,359
WFDOE	1.6	2.7	400	633
Non-DOE	2.1	1.6	600	358
Subtotal Operating	38.1	41.4	10,893	11,350
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	1,375	1,384
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.0	0.0	1,375	1,384
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	38.1	41.4	12,268	12,734
Distributed Support				
LDRD	11.0	10.4	2,747	2,777
Distributed Service Centers	2.0	2.7	460	516
Support Burden	48.1	49.0	7,415	7,135
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	61.1	62.1	10,622	10,428
Overhead				
G&A		0.5	0	148
General Overhead	37.0	33.8	5,370	5,373
<b>Total Overhead</b>	37.0	34.3	5,370	5,521
Total AD Program FTEs	136.2	137.8		
<b>Total AD Organization FTEs</b>	271.5	261.8		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are ED, EE, GB, KC, and KT.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Categories are GB, ED, and KC.

Table 5-21. FY 1994 cost and FTE summary for AD R. W. Werne. Engineering and Technology Transfer Directorate Resource Manager Amy Allec-Helm Budget Analyst Katherine Korn

	FTE	Status	Cost Star	tus (\$K)
AD Programs	Planned	Actual	Planned	Actual
Direct Sponsor Funded				
Operating				
DOE Direct (1)	17.2	16.8	3,568	3,491
WFDOE	2.3	2.3	473	500
Non-DOE	0.9	0.7	216	139
Subtotal Operating	20.4	19.8	4,257	4,130
DOE Capital (2)				
Equipment	0.0	0.0	1,514	1,235
Construction	0.0	0.0	0	0
Subtotal DOE Capital	0.0	0.0	1,514	1,235
<b>Total Direct Sponsor Funded</b>	20.4	19.8	5,771	5,365
Distributed Support				
LDRD	9.6	9.7	1,900	1,957
Distributed Service Centers	69.2	66.1	14,042	14,935
Support Burden	357.6	341.2	42,640	42,158
<b>Total Distributed Support</b>	436.4	417.0	58,582	59,050
Overhead				
G&A	32.8	35.5	4,857	4,857
General Overhead	69.6	67.7	11,708	11,767
<b>Total Overhead</b>	102.4	103.2	16,565	16,624
Total AD Program FTEs	559.2	540.0		
Total AD Organization FTEs	2,251.3	2,253.1		

<sup>(1)</sup> The B&R Categories are EF, GB, and KA.

<sup>(2)</sup> The B&R Category is GB.

Figure 5-3. LLNL five-year cost trends, FY 1990–1994 (\$M).

	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	FY 1993	FY 1994
DOE Direct Operating	699.1	728.9	735.9	714.8	617.6
Non-DOE/WFDOE	284.6	323.8	286.7	237.0	240.4
Subtotal Operating	983.7	1052.7	1022.6	951.8	858.0
DOE Capital	86.8	82.7	70.2	97.2	107.2
Total LLNL	1,070.5	1,135.4	1,092.8	1,049.0	965.2

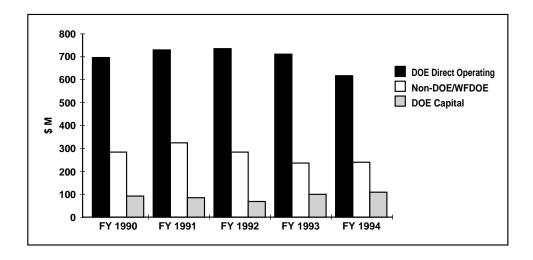


Table 5-22. LLNL five-year cost trends by expense category, FY 1990–1994 (\$M and % of total).

<b>T</b>	FY	1990	FY	1991	FY	1992	<b>FY</b> 1	1993	<b>FY</b> 1	994
Institutional Expense Category	Costs	%	Costs	%	Costs	%	Costs	%	Costs	%
Career Labor	507.7	47.4	512.1	45.1	522.7	47.8	545.3	52.0	497.4	51.5
Non-Career Labor										
Supplemental Labor	78.0	7.3	89.3	7.9	98.2	9.0	84.9	8.1	71.3	7.4
Other Labor (1)	15.7	1.5	18.4	1.6	17.9	1.6	18.4	1.7	26.3	2.7
Subtotal	93.8	8.8	107.7	9.5	116.1	10.6	103.3	9.9	97.6	10.1
Procurements										
Purchases	350.2	32.7	376.6	33.2	328.4	30.1	292.1	27.8	278.7	28.9
Lease/LTO	29.3	2.7	48.6	4.3	29.7	2.7	25.0	2.4	23.3	2.4
DOE Cost Transfers	28.7	2.7	24.7	2.2	27.0	2.5	14.7	1.4	4.4	0.5
Subtotal	408.2	38.1	450.0	39.6	385.1	35.3	331.8	31.6	306.4	31.7
Supplies and Expense										
Stores	26.3	2.5	25.1	2.2	24.7	2.3	18.8	1.8	12.7	1.3
Travel	22.6	2.1	26.8	2.4	28.5	2.6	31.4	3.0	32.9	3.4
Other Expenses	11.9	1.1	13.6	1.2	15.7	1.4	18.4	1.8	18.2	1.9
Subtotal	60.9	5.7	65.7	5.8	68.9	6.3	68.6	6.5	63.8	6.6
Total	1070.5	100.0	1135.4	100.0	1092.8	100.0	1049.0	100.0	965.2	100.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Other labor includes post-doctorates, graduate students, student trainees, summer hires, and laboratory retirees.

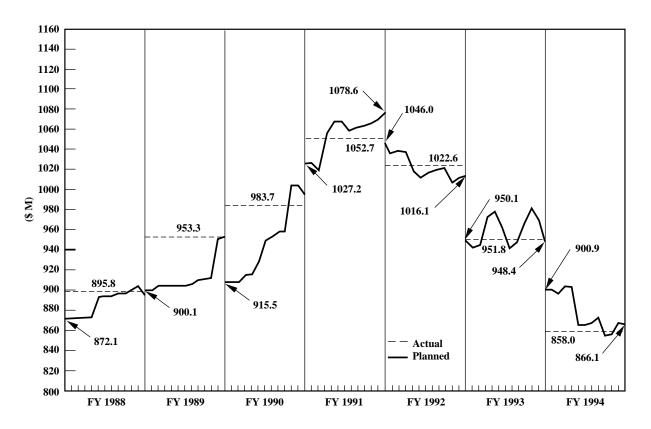


Figure 5-4. LLNL actual operating costs compared with plans, FY 1988–1994.

Table 5-23. LLNL operating cost history by program (\$K).

FY	Weapons RD&T	Emergency Preparedness/ Education (6)	Tech. Comm. (7)	ICF	Nonprolif. Intell. (8)		Defense	SIS	AIS (9)	MFE	NERSC
1953	5,990	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	344	_
1954	12,753	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	785	_
1955	13,900	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	1,821	_
1956	19,465	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	2,860	_
1957	26,344	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	4,572	_
1958	35,440	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	6,397	_
1959	40,539	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	6,362	_
1960	42,782	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	7,018	_
1961	47,369	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	7,094	_
1962	70,980	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	7,315	_
1963 (1)	70,507	_	_	193	_	_	_	_	_	7,704	_
1964(1)	82,422	_	_	1,105		_	_	_	_	6,236	_
1965 (1)	82,232	_	_	1,316	_	_	_	_	_	6,593	_
1966 (1)	84,752	_	_	1,163	_	_	_	_	_	6,756	_
1967 (1)	83,416	_	_	1,364	_	_	_	_	_	6,764	_
1968 (1)	90,806	_		1,097	_	_	_	_	_	7,262	_
1969 (1)	97,891	_	_	1,484	_	_	_	_	_	7,645	_
1970(1)	102,042	_		1,930	_	_	_	_	_	7,437	_
1971 (1)	95,696	_	_	6,456	_	_	_	_	_	7,146	_
1972	91,812	_		9,541		_	_	_	_	7,445	_
1973	93,897	_	_	13,530	_	_	_	_	_	7,761	_
1974	94,871	_		19,090		_	_	_	-	9,271	_
1975 (2)	98,177	_	_	19,893	_	_	_	_	4,739	13,873	1,327
1976 (A)	108,919	_		22,208		_	_	_	7,249	16,197	2,349
1976 (T)	33,800	_		7,002		_	_	_	2,144	5,533	798
1977	128,412	_		30,806	_	_	615	_	8,087	25,357	4,018
1978	138,648	_		40,379	4,447	_	617	_	10,890	28,429	6,034
1979	134,641			40,564	5,602	_	640	_	14,098	34,976	8,295
1980	144,725	_		48,023	7,733	_	2,453	2,998	14,793	40,107	8,985
1981	178,925			57,524	8,993	_	4,205	11,000	18,731	34,104	9,720
1982 (3)	215,170			51,975	9,225	_	4,119	19,731	24,869	38,435	11,160
1983 (4)	239,667			54,800	9,663	_	2,121	33,231	22,403	46,343	12,477
1984 (5)	260,284			60,066	10,956	_	2,102	43,867	72,266	58,885	13,380
1985	281,832			67,159	13,823	_	2,205	43,630	74,406	55,136	19,694
1986	289,827	_		63,375	15,713	_	5,836	62,187	63,315	51,021	22,833
1987	325,223			66,557	15,739	_	5,040	45,375	74,442	39,390	25,572
1988	314,905	_		66,141	19,089	10,057	5,376	69,606	76,932	27,301	31,235
1989	315,607			64,636	24,055	12,990	4,783	68,481	94,948	29,362	31,871
1990	297,700	_	_	67,659	25,490	31,033	3,772	61,112	102,137	25,937	28,635
1991	267,769	_	183	77,179	29,238	46,538	3,833	65,511	119,526	22,838	41,998
1992	286,957	_	2,785	84,097	30,765	68,242	7,915	4,951	128,913	22,063	35,394
1993	253,520		27,160	90,998	50,161	78,727	16,910		72,673	15,275	36,932
1994	195,791	15,637	45,956	77,588	66,350	70,746	22,307	_	4,210	14,506	38,699

Notes: Prior to FY 1964, equipment was on a cost basis and included in total operating costs.

Prior to FY 1970, DOE construction figures show costs incurred for projects in year authorized.

For FY 1976, we show actual (A) and transition period (T) costs, as the fiscal year start was changed from July 1 to October 1.

<sup>(1)</sup> The ICF Program was part of the Weapons Program from FY 1963 through FY 1971, but it is shown separately here.

<sup>(2)</sup> AIS and ICF were combined into one program financial plan, but are shown separately here.

<sup>(3)</sup> FY 1982 and prior years do not show the change in inventory.

Environ.	Basic Energy Science	Energy Research	Reactor	Plow-share	DOE Direct Operating Subtotal	WFDOE	Non- DOE	Total Operating	DOE Equip. (10)	DOE Const.	Total LLNL
_	_	_	_	_	6,334	_	_	6,334		3,782	10,116
_	_	_	1,517	_	15,055	_	_	15,055		3,269	18,324
_	_	_	2,430		18,151	_	_	18,151		7,030	25,181
_	_	_	2,788	_	25,113	_	_	25,113		2,153	27,266
_	_	_	3,505	_	34,421	_	_	34,421		14,543	48,964
_	_	_	2,867	_	44,704	_		44,704		16,531	61,235
_	_	_	6,939	1,339	55,179	_	_	55,179		6,341	61,520
	_		13,871	3,380	67,051	_	_	67,051		4,147	71,198
_	_	_	18,826	3,710	76,999	_	1,102	78,101		2,574	80,675
_	_	_	19,267	3,557	101,119	_	1,915	103,034		2,095	105,129
166	_	_	21,607	4,133	104,310	_	1,305	105,615		8,271	113,886
1,783	_	_	11,396	6,166	109,108	_	1,281	110,389	10,329	14,790	135,508
3,039	_	_	3,066	5,763	102,009	_	100	102,109	12,049	11,918	126,076
3,331	_	_	3,126	7,543	106,671	_	1,890	108,561	11,095	10,071	129,727
3,374	_	_	4,941	8,680	108,539	_	3,421	111,960	9,997	5,197	127,154
3,479	_	_	4,525	9,631	116,800	_	4,803	121,603	8,750	3,893	134,246
3,364	_	_	98	7,994	118,476	_	6,048	124,524	7,724	4,844	137,092
3,389	_	_	_	7,757	122,555	11	8,046	130,612	6,625	2,336	139,573
2,999	_	_	_	4,671	116,968	40	9,644	126,652	6,186	1,144	133,982
3,089	_		_	5,174	117,061	175	11,545	128,781	5,844	879	135,504
3,345	_	_	_	5,237	123,770	830	12,384	136,984	5,873	1,071	143,928
3,554		419		3,249	130,454	1,333	15,483	147,270	10,472	1,618	159,360
5,365		9,483			152,857	775	18,466	172,098	13,520	3,628	189,246
7,295		12,303			176,520	1,444	20,595	198,559	28,471	4,441	231,471
2,618	_	3,951		_	55,846	898	6,574	63,318	3,296	2,124	68,738
9,965	1,594	17,033			225,887	2,876	30,132	258,895	18,820	19,660	297,375
12,399	2,046	18,652	_	_	262,541	3,189	41,127	306,857	24,082	16,230	347,169
14,268	3,094	19,986	_	_	276,164	13,720	40,988	330,872	26,352	38,052	395,276
16,386	3,713	17,192	_		307,108	20,129	42,655	369,892	30,674	61,709	462,275
15,152	3,984	15,848	_	_	358,186	17,733	51,467	427,386	34,063	67,580	529,029
13,950	5,113	13,472	_	_	407,219	21,486	55,260	483,965	38,279	95,190	617,434
12,270	4,617	15,354	_	_	452,946	21,435	59,329	533,710	30,655	108,992	673,357
11,588	5,316	18,149	_		556,859	19,497	83,980	660,336	46,363	101,810	808,509
12,077	5,213	18,442	_	_	593,617	29,265	117,150	740,032	65,251	83,024	888,307
11,433	4,936	21,590	_		612,066	22,156	187,276	821,498	46,539	64,092	932,129
9,899	6,741	24,748	_	_	638,726	28,164	203,941	870,831	44,044	62,538	977,413
11,153	7,643	25,595	_	_	665,033	28,237	202,522	895,792	43,270	60,084	999,146
12,215	9,563	28,980	_	_	697,491	41,900	213,876	953,267	49,473		1,055,519
20,700	6,333	28,613	_	_	699,121	44,600	239,992	983,713	36,207	,	1,070,536
21,480	6,626	26,311	_	_	728,847	50,800	273,040	1,052,687	49,946		1,135,447
27,938	7,570	28,331	—		735,921	54,792	231,883	1,022,596	33,023		1,092,816
31,805	7,387	33,265	_	_	714,813	60,434	176,494	951,741	46,908	50,349	1,048,998
28,249	8,134	29,436	_	_	617,609	75,626	164,785	858,020	46,806	60,357	965,183

<sup>(4)</sup> Nuclear Waste shifted from WFDOE to Energy Research in FY 1983.

<sup>(5)</sup> The Liquefied Gaseous Fuels (LGF) Program shifted from Biomedical and Environmental to Energy Research in FY 1984.

<sup>(6)</sup> The Emergency Preparedness/Education Program was part of the Weapons Program prior to FY 1994.

<sup>(7)</sup> Includes Special Initiatives Program.

<sup>(8)</sup> The Nonproliferation and Intelligence Program was included under Weapons prior to FY 1978.

<sup>(9)</sup> Beginning in FY 1994, AIS funding shifted to the United States Enrichment Corporation (a private government corporation).

<sup>(10)</sup> Figures for DOE equipment are estimated in FY 1969 and 1970.

Table 5-24. Escalation index history, FY 1979-1994.

Fiscal	Urba	n (1)	Industria	al (1)	LLNL Wage Expense (2)		LLNL Composite (3)		
Year	CPI	%	PPI/WPI	%	WE	%	LLNL	%	
1979	100.0		100.0	_	100.0	_	100.0	_	
1980	113.0	13.0	113.7	13.7	111.6	11.6	112.6	12.6	
1981	125.5	11.1	125.4	10.3	123.3	10.5	124.4	10.5	
1982	134.4	7.1	130.0	3.7	138.0	11.9	134.4	8.0	
1983	139.6	3.9	131.8	1.4	149.6	8.4	141.2	5.1	
1984	145.2	4.0	134.6	2.1	159.2	6.4	147.2	4.3	
1985	150.6	3.7	134.9	0.2	166.5	4.6	151.1	2.6	
1986	154.4	2.5	132.1	-2.1	178.3	7.1	155.1	2.6	
1987	158.9	2.9	132.9	0.6	182.9	2.6	157.9	1.8	
1988	165.4	4.1	138.3	4.1	195.3	6.8	166.1	5.2	
1989	173.2	4.7	145.2	5.0	201.0	2.9	172.9	4.1	
1990	181.9	5.0	149.6	3.0	213.5	6.2	181.4	4.9	
1991	191.2	5.1	153.3	2.5	225.2	5.5	188.8	4.1	
1992	196.9	3.0	152.4	-0.6	226.9	0.7	189.9	0.5	
1993	202.8	3.0	154.8	1.6	238.9	5.3	196.3	3.5	
1994	208.3	2.7	157.0	1.4	238.5	-0.2	197.9	0.8	

<sup>(1)</sup> From Data Resources, Inc. (DRI), December 1994. Caveat: The DRI data for CPI and Producer Price Index (PPI) indexes are updated monthly and may change retroactively for up to three years.

<sup>(2)</sup> Based on the annual change in actual salaries and benefits per man-year of effort. The change in actual salaries may deviate from the DOE salary package as a result of turnover, reserves, and adjustments not chargeable to the DOE salary package.

<sup>(3)</sup> Based on weighted average for various types of LLNL costs. For FY 1980 through FY 1987, composites are based on a simple formula that weights wage expense as a fraction of total LLNL costs, the PPI as 75% of the other costs, and the CPI as 25% of the other costs. Beginning in FY 1988, composite rates are based on a more detailed analysis by expense type.

Figure 5-5. LLNL five-year FTE trends, FY 1990–1994.

	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	FY 1993	FY 1994
Direct Sponsor-Funded Operating	3,920	3,676	3,702	3569	3431
DOE Capital	166	100	97	150	136
Distributed Support and Overhead	4,042	4,122	4,182	4295	3754
Total Laboratory	8,128	7,898	7,981	8,014	7,321

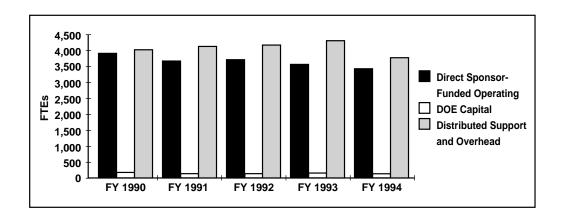


Table 5-25. LLNL FTE history.

FY	Weapons RD&T	Emergency Preparedness/ Education (6)	Tech. Comm. (7)	ICF (8)	Nonprolif. Intell. (9)	ERWM	Defense	SIS	AIS (10)	MFE	NERSC
1953 (1)	655	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	33	_
1954 (1)	1,047		_				_		_	68	_
1955 (1)	1,166	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	150	_
1956 (1)	1,606			_	_	_	_	_	_	236	_
1957 (1)	2,093	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	361	_
1958 (1)	2,359	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	459	_
1959 (1)	2,631	<del></del>	_	_		_	_	_	_	438	_
1960 (1)	2,661	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	437	_
1961 (1)	2,618	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	386	—
1962	1,680	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	204	
1963 (2)	1,886	_	_	8	_	_	_	_	_	239	_
1964 (2)	2,185	_	_	44	_	_	_	_	_	232	_
1965 (2)	2,355	_	_	48	_	_	_	_	_	246	_
1966 (2)	2,302	<del>-</del>	_	40	_	_	_	_	_	234	_
1967 (2)	2,270	_	_	44	_	_	_	_	_	226	_
1968 (2)	2,322		_	36	_	_	_		_	217	_
1969 (2)	2,463	_	_	36	_	_	_	_	_	221	_
1970 (2) 1971 (2)	2,431	<del>_</del>	_	48 138	_	_	_	_		217 203	_
1971 (2)	2,210 1,992	<del>_</del>	_	173	_	_	_	_	_	203	_
1972	1,992	_ _	_	255	_	_	_		_	196	_
1973	1,780	<u> </u>	_	280	_		_		_	185	
1975 (3)	1,464			229	_	_			71	192	34
1976 (A)	1,427	_	_	242			_		92	233	40
1976 (T)	1,427	_	_	259	_	_	_	_	94	266	46
1977	1,451		_	281		_	6	_	55	281	49
1978	1,417	_	_	354	60	_	10	_	116	280	61
1979	1,279	_	_	355	66	_	12		131	354	66
1980	1,225	_	_	362	72	_	13	23	127	340	66
1981	1,336		_	354	74	_	9	56	134	243	69
1982	1,498	_	_	315	70	_	16	104	154	257	72
1983 (4)	1,581	_	_	296	62		10	170	143	283	78
1984 (5)	1,553	_	_	291	66	_	9	178	260	301	84
1985	1,546	_	_	301	74	_	14	222	252	284	84
1986	1,571	<del></del>	_	284	83	_	17	233	224	214	83
1987	1,740			278	82	_	24	180	272	146	89
1988	1,576	_	_	311	91	42	29	261	310	118	94
1989	1,500	_	_	278	121	46	24	264	340	126	98
1990	1,412	<del>-</del>	<del>_</del>	316	120	128	21	222	335	104	101
1991	1,145	_	1	345	115	154	18	198	358	98	93
1992	1,183	_	9	374	122	234	29	18	404	103	102
1993	1,026	40	97	361	178	279	56	_	266	79	99
1994	867	42	182	331	223	270	71	_	11	74	95

Note: For FY 1976, we show actual (A) and transition period (T) FTEs, as the fiscal year start was changed from July 1 to October 1.

FTEs for distributed support and overhead are loaded into direct sponsor-funded programs for FY 1953 through FY 1961. ICF was a part of the Weapons Program from FY 1963 through FY 1971, but is shown separately here.

AIS and ICF were in one program financial plan in FY 1975, but are shown separately here.

Nuclear Waste shifted from WFDOE to Energy Research in FY 1983.

<sup>(3)</sup> 

<sup>(5)</sup> 

The LGF Program shifted from Biomedical and Environmental to Energy Research in FY 1984.

The Emergency Preparedness/Education Program was part of the Weapons Program prior to FY 1994. (6)

Includes Special Initiatives Program.

Bio- Environ.	Basic Energy Science	Energy Research	Reactor	Plow- share	WFDOE	Non- DOE	Total Direct Sponsor- Funded Operating	DOE Capital (11)	Total Direct Sponsor Funded	Distributed Support and Overhead (12)	Total Lab FTEs (13)	Total Year-End Heads (13, 14, 15)
_	_	_	_	_	_	_	688	_	688	_	688	1,032
_	_	_	123				1,238	_	1,238		1,238	1,465
	_	_	179		_		1,495	_	1,495		1,495	1,912
_	_	_	230	_	_	_	2,072	_	2,072	_	2,072	2,567
	_	_	264		_		2,718	_	2,718		2,718	3,098
	_	_	245	_	_		3,063	_	3,063		3,063	3,600
	_	_	475	110	_		3,654	_	3,654	_	3,654	4,186
	_	_	852	208	_	_	4,158	_	4,158	_	4,158	4,528
	_	_	1,030	193	_	64	4,291	_	4,291		4,291	4,677
_	_	_	564	104	_	75	2,627	40	2,667	1,769	4,436	4,695
4	_	_	547	119	_	34	2,837	42	2,879	1,928	4,807	4,994
72	_	_	358	169	_	68	3,128	70	3,198	2,109	5,307	5,458
125	_	_	127	192	_	18	3,111	82	3,193	2,133	5,326	5,390
141	_	_	125	221	_	71	3,134	72	3,206	2,204	5,410	5,631
143	_	_	184	235	_	98	3,200	81	3,281	2,280	5,561	5,515
139	_	_	153	226	_	131	3,224	85	3,309	2,324	5,633	5,801
136	_	_	3	199	_	172	3,230	98	3,328	2,391	5,719	5,928
127	_	_	_	188	_	198	3,209	91	3,300	2,445	5,745	5,543
107	_	1	_	121	_	204	2,984	66	3,050	2,309	5,359	5,270
102	_	6		115	_	249	2,838	47	2,885	2,297	5,182	5,617
98	_	20	_	131	_	284	2,961	42	3,003	2,417	5,420	5,270
95	_	54	_	77	_	325	2,796	53	2,849	2,364	5,213	5,454
122	_	207	_	_	_	322	2,641	60	2,701	2,854	5,555	5,732
138	_	223	_	_	_	331	2,726	92	2,818	2,908	5,726	6,070
163	_	262	_	_	_	367	2,884	119	3,003	3,005	6,008	6,257
158	23	233	_	_	_	387	2,924	187	3,111	3,184	6,295	6,730
179	30	204	_		_	443	3,154	236	3,390	3,331	6,721	7,035
175	39	184	_	_	_	538	3,199	268	3,467	3,399	6,866	7,087
174	41	145		_	154	400	3,142	354	3,496	3,521	7,017	7,313
168	41	159	_	_	146	393	3,182	444	3,626	3,610	7,236	7,717
135	46	108			130	367	3,272	447	3,719	3,651	7,370	7,608
112	44	92	_	_	104	416	3,391	362	3,753	3,697	7,450	7,900
88	42	120		_	100	495	3,587	353	3,940	3,836	7,776	8,215
87	43	109	_	_	115	627	3,758	357	4,115	3,948	8,063	8,386
95	37	115			97	819	3,872	224	4,096	3,924	8,020	8,603
102	42	126	_		87	869	4,037	265	4,302	3,978	8,280	8,942
106	41	132	_	_	97	839	4,047	197	4,244	3,975	8,219	8,688
97	42	123	_		155	830	4,044	178	4,222	4,025	8,247	8,868
142	30	117	_	—	132	740	3,920	166	4,086	4,042	8,128	8,548
144	30	119	_	_	174	684	3,676	100	3,776	4,122	7,898	8,471
159	31	118	_	_	147	669	3,702	97	3,799	4,182	7,981	8,812
168	28	106	_	_	247	579	3,569	150	3,719	4,295	8,014	8,387
166	32	94	_		324	649	3,431	136	3,567	3,754	7,321	7,716

<sup>(8)</sup> ICF includes general support of the Laser Directorate starting in FY 1991.

<sup>(9)</sup> The Nonproliferation and Intelligence Program was included under Weapons prior to FY 1978.

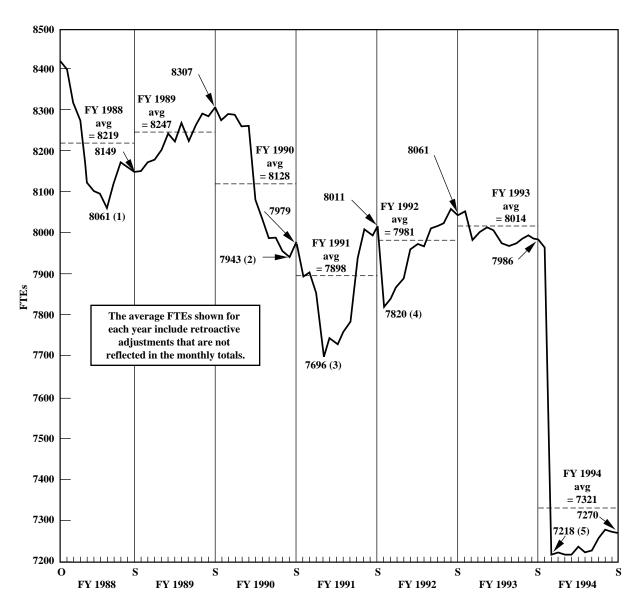
<sup>(10)</sup> Beginning in FY 1994, AIS funding shifted to the United States Enrichment Corporation (a private government corporation).

<sup>(11)</sup> This includes line-item construction, General Plant Projects (GPP), and equipment.

<sup>(12)</sup> This includes facilities recharged, services recharged, support burdens LDRD (starting in FY 1985), General Overhead, Laboratory General Expense (LGE) (in FY 1991 and FY 1992) and G&A (starting in FY 1993).

 <sup>(13)</sup> Total heads for FY 1953 through FY 1961 are estimates based on FTE data.
 (14) This does not include summer employees, post-doctorates, Laboratory Associates, Student Trainee Programs, or Common-Law Employees.

<sup>(15)</sup> Beginning in FY 1993, this no longer includes indeterminate-time retirees.



- (1) Reflects the Voluntary Separation Program (VSP) with 369 terminations/retirements.
- (2) Reflects the Early Retirement Incentive Program (ERIP) with 329 retirements.
- (3) Reflects the UCRP Plus 5 Incentive Program with 243 retirements.
- $(4) \ \ Reflects \ the \ PERS \ Plus \ 5 \ Incentive \ Program \ with \ 207 \ retirements.$
- (5) Reflects the VRIP Plus 3 Incentive Program with 743 retirements.

Figure 5-6. LLNL workforce by month, FY 1988–1994.

## Data for Other DOE Laboratories

## Data for Other DOE Laboratories

Occasionally it is helpful to compare cost/FTE data among National Laboratories. However, because the cost-accounting systems and definitions can vary greatly in each Laboratory, cost-framing methods can also differ. For example, LLNL and Los Alamos National Laboratory use a total wage distribution base to calculate overhead, while the remainder of the Laboratories use a modified total direct distribution base. Also, some organizations directly recharge activities that others include in overhead. Some of the major idiosyncrasies of each different accounting systems are noted in this chapter. Therefore, only general inferences should be drawn from these data. Specific comparisons would be invalid.

Table 6-1. Other DOE Laboratories for which financial information is available.

Laboratory
Ames Laboratory
Argonne National Laboratory
Brookhaven National Laboratory
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory
Los Alamos National Laboratory
Lawrence Berkeley Laboratory
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Pacific Northwest Laboratory
Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory
Sandia National Laboratories
Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Table 6-2. Summary cost data for DOE Laboratories, FY 1990-1994 (\$M).

	Total Costs, FY					<b>Operating Costs, FY</b>			FTEs, FY						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Ames	25.4	28.4	34.4	40.2	38.0	21.9	25.3	31.2	36.3	33.1	389	413	473	489	489
ANL	371.5	441.6	521.2	579.6	621.2	318.4	367.0	391.5	421.5	468.6	4,015	4,355	4,610	4,858	5,027
BNL	303.0	331.3	384.5	400.4	414.2	250.0	271.2	281.5	283.5	285.0	3,270	3,344	3,443	3,484	3,417
<b>FNAL</b>	207.3	216.9	227.6	171.9	239.7	161.5	160.9	167.9	166.9	172.0	2,315	2,411	2,327	2,298	2,194
LANL	1,039.0	1,038.0	1,102.0	1,167.0	1,145.0	950.0	964.0	1,028.0	1,100.0	1,075.0	7,820	7,565	7,450	7,640	7,020
LBL	226.9	231.7	266.6	271.5	276.8	175.1	189.4	217.7	212.4	217.6	2,559	2,559	2,616	2,798	2,631
LLNL	1,070.5	1,135.4	1,092.8	1,049.0	965.2	983.7	1,052.7	1,022.6	951.8	858.0	8,128	7,898	7,981	8,014	7,321
ORNL	477.2	477.4	535.1	590.4	568.5	437.7	443.1	498.1	552.5	524.3	4,520	4,502	4,704	4,966	4,714
PNL	303.0	366.0	427.0	465.4	531.9	293.0	352.0	406.0	421.5	466.8	2,878	3,274	3,345	3,632	3,895
PPPL	96.0	91.7	112.6	122.0	108.1	91.7	89.6	109.2	114.8	104.1	895	946	1,035	1,105	976
SNL (1	) —	_		_	1,419.0	_	_	_	_	1,304.3	_		<i></i>	<i></i>	8,494
SLAC	148.1	143.6	148.7	168.2	187.2	118.2	116.2	121.0	140.8	129.0	1,662	1,510	1,473	1,631	1,615

<sup>(1)</sup> Sandia National Laboratories data not provided for fiscal years 1990 through 1993.

Table 6-3. FY 1994 overhead information for DOE Laboratories.

Laboratory	Net Overhead Costs (\$M)	Distribution Base (\$M)	Overhead Rate applied to Distribution Base (%)	Operating Costs (\$M)	Overhead Costs as % of Operating Costs
Ames	8.2	23.5	43.5 (1)	33.1	24.8
ANL	87.2	343.1	25.5 (2)	468.6	18.6
BNL	85.7	195.9	49.5 (2)	285.0	30.0
FNAL	42.2	117.5	35.9	172.0	24.5
LANL	250.4	420.2	59.6 (2)	1,075.0	23.3
LBL	66.1	126.9	52.1 (2)	217.6	30.4
LLNL	67.3/184.2 (3)	764.5/383.3 (4)	8.8/48.1	858.0	29.3
ORNL	133.8	286.0	41.8 (5)	524.3	25.5
PNL	116.2	(6)	(6)	466.8	24.9
PPPL	33.8 (7)	55.3	61.1	93.2 (8)	36.2
SNL	290.0/44.4 (9)	458.6/1250.0 (10)	66.6/3.6	1,304.3	25.6
SLAC	32.3	84.9	38.0	129.0	25.0

<sup>(1)</sup> The Ames overhead rate is a composite value with several elements. Research subcontracts and off-site work are treated more favorably than 45%.

<sup>(2)</sup> ANL, BNL, LBL, and LANL exempt certain elements from bearing overhead and apply reduced rates on others. This results in a more complex calculation than simply multiplying their overhead rates and their distribution bases. Also, ANL directly allocates space, health physics, and quality assurance costs, which, if added to overhead, would generate an overhead rate of about 34.9%, and a normalized rate as a percentage of operating budget of 25.9%.

<sup>(3)</sup> LLNL overhead costs are divided into two separate categories—G&A and General Overhead. General overhead has been corrected for \$7M of double-counted overhead on support/organization burdens and distributed services to calculate true total overhead as % of total Lab.

<sup>(4)</sup> G&A distribution base—operating costs excluding G&A and approved exemptions. General Overhead distribution base—operating wage expense.

<sup>(5)</sup> ORNL preprices certain overhead accounts using preapproved special rates before net overhead (gross prepriced) is distributed to the modified cost base. Examples of these special areas are off-site assignments and isotope production.

<sup>(6)</sup> The PNL distribution base and overhead rate are not available as a single value because of multiple allocation bases. Also these numbers do not include private business costs.

<sup>(7)</sup> PPPL excludes overhead costs associated with construction and off-site activities (\$0.9M).

<sup>(8)</sup> PPPL excludes TPX preliminary design costs. Although TPX was not approved as a line item project by Congress, operating funding was appropriated to proceed with preliminary design and R&D activities. Per DOE direction, the preliminary design costs were treated as if construction funded in the application of overhead to be consistent with the budget as submitted to Congress.

<sup>(9)</sup> SNL has two separate overhead pools for indirect costs and for corporate taxes/management fee.

<sup>(10)</sup> SNL recovers indirect costs primary on Sandia's direct labor base. In addition, on-site contractors are applied a reduced indirect rate and are not included in the distribution base reported. The corporate taxes/management fee pool is recovered over total costs.

**Table 6-4.** Overhead costs as a percentage of operating costs for DOE Laboratories, FY 1990–1994 (\$M).

Laboratory	FY 1990	FY 1991	FY 1992	FY 1993	FY 1994
Ames	29.7	28.1	26.0	24.2	24.8
ANL	18.6	18.4	19.9	18.9	18.6
BNL	29.6	29.4	30.5	30.1	30.0
FNAL	22.9	22.8	25.6	25.0	24.5
LANL	25.2	26.2	26.4	22.6	23.3
LBL	30.2	31.6	30.9	31.2	30.4
LLNL	24.0	24.9	27.3	27.8	29.3 (1)
ORNL	21.3	24.3	24.4	26.0	25.5
PNL	35.5 (29.2) (2)	25.4	25.9	24.1	24.9
PPPL	24.9	27.0	24.4	30.7 (3)	36.2
SNL	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	25.6
SLAC	25.7	26.8	25.8	23.9	25.0

<sup>(1)</sup> LLNL overhead costs are divided into two separate categories—G&A and General Overhead. General overhead has been corrected for \$7M of double-counted overhead on support/organization burdens and distributed services to calculate true total overhead as % of total Lab.

<sup>(2)</sup> PNL's overhead included the cost of management and administration for technical organizations through FY 1990. Most other laboratories exclude this cost from their calculation, which would yield the adjusted rate for PNL as shown in brackets.

<sup>(3)</sup> PPPL increase from FY 1992 to FY 1993 primarily due to the reclassification of several activities into the overhead pool (ES&H, QA, and Schedule Control).

<sup>(4)</sup> SNL data not provided for fiscal years 1990 through 1993.

Technical Information Department
Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory
University of California • Livermore, California 94550